

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q5c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for [SURVEY PUBLIC]. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to [SURVEY PUBLIC]? c. Russia's power and influence					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	17	48	34	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	14	40	45	1	100	219
	Christian	20	50	29	1	100	473
	No religion	15	50	33	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	71	19	6	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	76	17	5	3	100	825
	No religion	65	23	8	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	40	43	14	3	100	2104
	Buddhist	39	39	16	6	100	264
	Christian	41	42	15	2	100	697
	No religion	40	44	13	3	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	25	43	25	6	100	2277
	Buddhist	27	41	26	5	100	607
	Christian	24	45	23	8	100	162
	Daoist	27	43	24	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	26	60	11	3	100	123
	No religion	22	47	27	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	23	38	27	13	100	115

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q5d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for [SURVEY PUBLIC]. Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to [SURVEY PUBLIC]? d. China's power and influence					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	48	22	29	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	39	24	35	2	100	219
	Christian	53	24	22	1	100	473
	No religion	48	23	28	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	76	16	5	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	78	14	5	3	100	825
	No religion	75	16	6	2	100	687
South Korea	Total	64	28	7	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	61	27	10	2	100	264
	Christian	61	30	8	1	100	697
	No religion	66	27	6	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	66	19	10	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	68	17	12	3	100	607
	Christian	58	25	11	6	100	162
	Daoist	67	19	10	3	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	85	11	2	2	100	123
	No religion	69	20	9	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	53	23	12	11	100	115

ASK ALL		QCURREL. What is your religion, if any?											Total	N=
		Buddhist	Christian	Muslim	Shinto	Daoist	Confucian	Local religions/ Indigenous religions	No religion	Some other religion	Combination of Religions	DK/ Refused		
Hong Kong	Total	14	20	0	0	1	0	2	61	1	0	0	100	2012
Japan	Total	46	2	0	4	0	0	3	42	1	1	2	100	1742
South Korea	Total	14	32	0	0	0	1	0	52	0	0	0	100	2104
Taiwan	Total	28	7	0	0	24	0	4	27	2	5	2	100	2277
Vietnam	Total	38	10	0	0	0	0	1	48	2	0	0	100	2255

Respondents in Vietnam were asked: "Regardless of how the government records your religion, what is your religion, if any?". Only respondents in Japan were presented with the option for Shinto.

ASK ALL		Q6a. Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? a. The Buddhist way of life				
		Yes, I do	No, I do not	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	23	76	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	64	36	0	100	219
	Christian	7	91	1	100	473
	No religion	18	81	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	48	48	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	61	35	3	100	825
	No religion	34	62	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	43	56	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	72	28	1	100	264
	Christian	34	65	2	100	697
	No religion	41	58	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	47	51	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	70	28	3	100	607
	Christian	24	74	2	100	162
	Daoist	39	59	2	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	51	48	1	100	123
	No religion	33	66	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	63	33	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	53	47	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	95	5	0	100	851
	Christian	13	86	2	100	233
	No religion	27	73	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q6b. Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? b. The Christian way of life				
		Yes, I do	No, I do not	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	23	76	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	11	89	1	100	219
	Christian	74	25	1	100	473
	No religion	10	89	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	17	78	5	100	1742
	Buddhist	18	77	5	100	825
	No religion	13	82	5	100	687
South Korea	Total	39	60	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	26	72	2	100	264
	Christian	78	21	1	100	697
	No religion	18	81	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	17	82	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	13	86	1	100	607
	Christian	73	25	2	100	162
	Daoist	9	90	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	13	87	0	100	123
	No religion	12	87	1	100	675
Combination of religions		31	67	2	100	115
	Total	11	88	1	100	2255
Vietnam	Buddhist	3	96	1	100	851
	Christian	93	6	0	100	233
	No religion	2	97	1	100	1098

ASK IF IN JAPAN		Q6c. Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? c. The Shinto way of life				
		Yes, I do	No, I do not	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Japan	Total	27	65	8	100	1742
	Buddhist	27	65	8	100	825
	No religion	21	72	7	100	687

ASK ALL		Q6d. Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? d. The Daoist way of life				
		Yes, I do	No, I do not	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	11	87	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	16	81	3	100	219
	Christian	6	91	3	100	473
	No religion	9	88	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	11	69	20	100	1742
	Buddhist	14	64	22	100	825
	No religion	6	77	17	100	687
South Korea	Total	22	69	9	100	2104
	Buddhist	32	57	10	100	264
	Christian	24	66	10	100	697
	No religion	18	75	7	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	48	50	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	39	60	2	100	607
	Christian	25	73	2	100	162
	Daoist	72	26	2	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	61	38	1	100	123
	No religion	38	60	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	66	30	4	100	115
Vietnam	Total	6	93	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	8	91	1	100	851
	Christian	17	82	1	100	233
	No religion	2	97	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q6e. Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? e. The Confucian way of life				
		Yes, I do	No, I do not	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	10	86	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	19	77	4	100	219
	Christian	11	85	5	100	473
	No religion	8	90	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	17	70	13	100	1742
	Buddhist	18	66	16	100	825
	No religion	13	77	10	100	687
South Korea	Total	59	39	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	63	35	2	100	264
	Christian	58	40	2	100	697
	No religion	58	40	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	35	59	7	100	2277
	Buddhist	36	57	8	100	607
	Christian	33	59	8	100	162
	Daoist	33	61	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	51	47	2	100	123
	No religion	30	65	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	48	39	12	100	115
Vietnam	Total	3	95	2	100	2255
	Buddhist	4	95	1	100	851
	Christian	3	95	3	100	233
	No religion	2	96	2	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q6f. Do you feel a personal connection to each of the following ways of life, or not? f. Local religions' / Indigenous religions' way of life				
		Yes, I do	No, I do not	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	27	70	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	45	52	3	100	219
	Christian	26	72	2	100	473
	No religion	21	76	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	44	50	6	100	1742
	Buddhist	48	46	6	100	825
	No religion	35	59	6	100	687
South Korea	Total	29	70	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	43	55	2	100	264
	Christian	29	70	0	100	697
	No religion	24	74	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	53	44	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	56	42	2	100	607
	Christian	41	58	2	100	162
	Daoist	59	35	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	84	14	2	100	123
	No religion	41	57	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	62	29	9	100	115
Vietnam	Total	16	83	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	19	81	1	100	851
	Christian	24	75	2	100	233
	No religion	11	89	1	100	1098

ASK IF CHRISTIAN		QBORN. Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian?				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Christian	36	59	5	100	473
South Korea	Christian	51	47	2	100	697
Taiwan	Christian	8	85	7	100	162
Vietnam	Christian	44	52	4	100	233

Some non-Christians were also asked this question, but the results are not shown in this table

ASK ALL		Q7a. Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? a. Buddhism is a family tradition one must follow				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	28	69	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	51	46	3	100	219
	Christian	24	71	5	100	473
	No religion	23	75	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	13	83	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	18	78	3	100	825
	No religion	7	90	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	23	72	5	100	2104
	Buddhist	50	49	1	100	264
	Christian	18	77	5	100	697
	No religion	18	75	7	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	22	70	8	100	2277
	Buddhist	30	63	7	100	607
	Christian	20	64	16	100	162
	Daoist	20	74	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	23	73	4	100	123
	No religion	13	81	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	19	58	23	100	115
Vietnam	Total	57	40	3	100	2255
	Buddhist	76	23	1	100	851
	Christian	51	40	9	100	233
	No religion	42	54	3	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q7b. Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? b. Buddhism is an ethnicity one is born into				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	34	60	6	100	2012
	Buddhist	46	50	5	100	219
	Christian	32	61	7	100	473
	No religion	31	64	6	100	1245
Japan	Total	33	58	9	100	1742
	Buddhist	41	50	9	100	825
	No religion	24	69	7	100	687
South Korea	Total	23	72	5	100	2104
	Buddhist	43	55	2	100	264
	Christian	18	77	6	100	697
	No religion	21	74	5	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	18	69	12	100	2277
	Buddhist	21	68	11	100	607
	Christian	16	70	14	100	162
	Daoist	19	69	11	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	27	68	5	100	123
	No religion	15	75	10	100	675
	Combination of religions	14	60	26	100	115
Vietnam	Total	45	51	4	100	2255
	Buddhist	60	38	2	100	851
	Christian	37	52	11	100	233
	No religion	34	62	4	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q7c. Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? c. Buddhism is a culture one is part of				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	70	27	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	81	18	1	100	219
	Christian	64	31	5	100	473
	No religion	69	28	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	74	22	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	78	18	5	100	825
	No religion	70	27	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	59	37	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	79	19	2	100	264
	Christian	52	44	4	100	697
	No religion	57	37	5	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	32	58	10	100	2277
	Buddhist	35	60	6	100	607
	Christian	26	59	15	100	162
	Daoist	33	58	10	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	46	50	4	100	123
	No religion	30	60	10	100	675
	Combination of religions	25	57	18	100	115
Vietnam	Total	59	36	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	75	22	3	100	851
	Christian	52	38	10	100	233
	No religion	48	47	5	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q7d. Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? d. Buddhism is a set of ethical teachings to guide actions				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	74	24	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	86	13	1	100	219
	Christian	71	24	5	100	473
	No religion	71	27	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	51	38	11	100	1742
	Buddhist	57	33	10	100	825
	No religion	45	46	10	100	687
South Korea	Total	60	32	8	100	2104
	Buddhist	79	19	2	100	264
	Christian	53	37	10	100	697
	No religion	59	34	8	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	53	38	8	100	2277
	Buddhist	62	33	5	100	607
	Christian	45	44	11	100	162
	Daoist	60	33	7	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	48	48	4	100	123
	No religion	41	50	9	100	675
	Combination of religions	60	28	12	100	115
Vietnam	Total	82	15	4	100	2255
	Buddhist	92	5	2	100	851
	Christian	74	18	8	100	233
	No religion	75	21	4	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q7e. Just based on what you know, do you think each of the following descriptions fits Buddhism, or not? e. Buddhism is a religion one chooses to follow				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	87	11	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	93	6	1	100	219
	Christian	87	10	3	100	473
	No religion	85	13	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	47	48	5	100	1742
	Buddhist	47	48	5	100	825
	No religion	44	51	5	100	687
South Korea	Total	36	56	8	100	2104
	Buddhist	53	40	6	100	264
	Christian	32	60	8	100	697
	No religion	33	58	9	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	56	36	8	100	2277
	Buddhist	57	36	8	100	607
	Christian	55	39	6	100	162
	Daoist	57	36	7	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	69	29	2	100	123
	No religion	56	39	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	44	34	22	100	115
Vietnam	Total	75	22	3	100	2255
	Buddhist	84	14	2	100	851
	Christian	68	23	9	100	233
	No religion	69	29	2	100	1098

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8a. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? a. do not respect elders					
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Buddhist	18	78	2	2	100	219
Japan	Buddhist	33	55	5	8	100	825
South Korea	Buddhist	21	76	1	2	100	264
Taiwan	Buddhist	16	73	7	4	100	607
Vietnam	Buddhist	11	88	0	1	100	851

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8b. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? b. do not respect [SURVEY PUBLIC]					
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Buddhist	45	46	4	5	100	219
Japan	Buddhist	42	43	6	9	100	825
South Korea	Buddhist	26	64	2	7	100	264
Taiwan	Buddhist	39	41	8	11	100	607
Vietnam	Buddhist	13	85	0	1	100	851

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8c. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? c. do not respect deities or spirits					
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Buddhist	25	70	3	2	100	219
Japan	Buddhist	26	59	5	10	100	825
South Korea	Buddhist	26	67	0	6	100	264
Taiwan	Buddhist	13	80	4	4	100	607
Vietnam	Buddhist	20	76	1	3	100	851

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8d. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? d. never go to temple or pagoda					Total	N=
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Buddhist	52	44	3	1	100	219	
Japan	Buddhist	48	41	5	7	100	825	
South Korea	Buddhist	50	49	0	0	100	264	
Taiwan	Buddhist	55	35	6	3	100	607	
Vietnam	Buddhist	40	58	1	1	100	851	

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8e. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? e. do not pray					Total	N=
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Buddhist	55	42	2	1	100	219	
Japan	Buddhist	40	46	5	9	100	825	
South Korea	Buddhist	33	66	0	1	100	264	
Taiwan	Buddhist	55	32	7	6	100	607	
Vietnam	Buddhist	36	61	1	2	100	851	

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8f. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? f. drink alcohol					Total	N=
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Buddhist	60	36	3	1	100	219	
Japan	Buddhist	72	17	5	6	100	825	
South Korea	Buddhist	55	42	0	2	100	264	
Taiwan	Buddhist	46	40	8	6	100	607	
Vietnam	Buddhist	49	49	0	1	100	851	

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8g. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? g. celebrate the Christian festival of Christmas					Total	N=
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Buddhist	68	27	3	1	100	219	
Japan	Buddhist	63	23	6	8	100	825	
South Korea	Buddhist	49	46	2	3	100	264	
Taiwan	Buddhist	68	25	4	3	100	607	
Vietnam	Buddhist	59	38	0	2	100	851	

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8h. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? h. celebrate the Muslim festival of Eid					Total	N=
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Buddhist	41	54	1	5	100	219	
Japan	Buddhist	34	41	5	20	100	825	
South Korea	Buddhist	27	62	1	9	100	264	
Taiwan	Buddhist	44	43	5	9	100	607	
Vietnam	Buddhist	27	69	0	5	100	851	

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8i. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? i. make offerings to or worship ancestors					
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Buddhist	85	13	1	0	100	219
Japan	Buddhist	76	14	4	5	100	825
South Korea	Buddhist	45	49	1	4	100	264
Taiwan	Buddhist	77	15	5	3	100	607
Vietnam	Buddhist	89	10	0	1	100	851

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8j. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? j. do not believe in the afterlife					
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Buddhist	35	57	4	3	100	219
Japan	Buddhist	44	37	7	12	100	825
South Korea	Buddhist	33	62	1	4	100	264
Taiwan	Buddhist	36	49	6	9	100	607
Vietnam	Buddhist	34	61	1	4	100	851

ASK IF BUDDHIST		Q8k. In your opinion, can a person be truly Buddhist if they do each of the following things? k. do not have a Buddhist funeral					
		Yes, can be	No, cannot be	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Buddhist	53	43	3	2	100	219
Japan	Buddhist	44	40	5	11	100	825
South Korea	Buddhist	41	56	2	2	100	264
Taiwan	Buddhist	60	27	7	6	100	607
Vietnam	Buddhist	34	64	0	2	100	851

ASK ALL		Q9. How important is religion in your life, if at all?								Total	N=
		NET Important	NET Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important [OR]	Not at all important	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	44	56	11	33	32	23	0	100	2012	
	Buddhist	78	22	17	61	20	2	0	100	219	
	Christian	82	18	35	47	15	3	0	100	473	
	No religion	22	78	1	20	42	36	1	100	1245	
Japan	Total	38	62	6	32	38	23	0	100	1742	
	Buddhist	57	43	9	48	33	10	0	100	825	
	No religion	13	86	1	12	45	41	0	100	687	
South Korea	Total	47	53	16	31	25	28	0	100	2104	
	Buddhist	76	24	16	59	17	7	0	100	264	
	Christian	82	18	39	43	13	5	0	100	697	
	No religion	17	83	2	15	34	49	0	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	47	51	11	36	39	12	1	100	2277	
	Buddhist	67	32	19	48	30	2	0	100	607	
	Christian	76	23	32	44	19	3	1	100	162	
	Daoist	55	45	5	49	41	4	1	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	42	58	4	39	46	12	0	100	123	
	No religion	11	87	1	11	55	33	1	100	675	
	Combination of religions	60	37	16	44	29	8	2	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	53	46	26	27	35	11	1	100	2255	
	Buddhist	72	28	39	33	24	3	0	100	851	
	Christian	87	12	66	21	12	1	1	100	233	
	No religion	30	69	6	23	51	19	1	100	1098	

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		Q10. Do you believe in god, or not?				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	54	45	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	82	16	2	100	219
	Christian	88	11	1	100	473
	No religion	34	65	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	42	53	5	100	1742
	Buddhist	48	46	6	100	825
	No religion	28	67	5	100	687
South Korea	Total	43	55	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	49	47	4	100	264
	Christian	82	17	2	100	697
	No religion	17	81	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	71	22	7	100	2277
	Buddhist	87	8	4	100	607
	Christian	87	9	3	100	162
	Daoist	79	13	7	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	85	12	4	100	123
	No religion	38	52	9	100	675
	Combination of religions	81	3	16	100	115
Vietnam	Total	54	45	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	68	31	1	100	851
	Christian	62	35	2	100	233
	No religion	41	58	1	100	1098

"God" was translated into each language using as generic a term as possible, without referencing any specific religion's gods or goddesses.

ASK ALL		Q11. Do you think that there are unseen beings in the world, like deities or spirits?				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	69	29	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	83	17	0	100	219
	Christian	81	17	2	100	473
	No religion	62	37	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	57	39	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	62	34	4	100	825
	No religion	49	47	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	57	41	3	100	2104
	Buddhist	62	34	4	100	264
	Christian	80	18	3	100	697
	No religion	41	57	3	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	85	10	5	100	2277
	Buddhist	91	5	4	100	607
	Christian	81	8	11	100	162
	Daoist	89	6	4	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	97	2	0	100	123
	No religion	73	23	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	86	6	9	100	115
Vietnam	Total	51	48	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	62	37	1	100	851
	Christian	65	33	1	100	233
	No religion	39	60	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q12. Which statement comes closer to your view even if neither is exactly right?					
		There is only ONE true religion	Many religions can be true	(DO NOT READ) Other/Neither/Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	23	70	6	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	17	79	4	0	100	219
	Christian	54	43	2	1	100	473
	No religion	14	77	8	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	14	65	13	9	100	1742
	Buddhist	17	68	8	7	100	825
	No religion	10	62	19	9	100	687
South Korea	Total	27	49	19	5	100	2104
	Buddhist	19	66	10	5	100	264
	Christian	50	38	10	3	100	697
	No religion	15	52	27	6	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	8	80	6	7	100	2277
	Buddhist	8	79	5	8	100	607
	Christian	41	50	6	3	100	162
	Daoist	2	88	4	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	1	96	3	0	100	123
	No religion	5	83	6	6	100	675
	Combination of religions	0	72	15	12	100	115
Vietnam	Total	27	64	2	7	100	2255
	Buddhist	27	67	2	4	100	851
	Christian	39	57	1	4	100	233
	No religion	24	64	2	10	100	1098

ASK ALL		QCHREL. Thinking about when you were a child, in what religion were you raised, if any?											Total	N=
		Buddhist	Catholic, Protestant or other Christian	Muslim	Shinto	Daoist	Confucian	Local religions/ Indigenous religions	No religion [OR]	Some other religion	Combination of religions	DK/ Refused		
Hong Kong	Total	26	29	0	0	4	0	6	30	1	3	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	69	10	0	0	3	1	2	12	0	2	0	100	219
	Christian	11	56	0	0	2	0	7	20	1	2	1	100	473
	No religion	21	25	0	0	4	0	6	39	0	3	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	57	3	0	3	0	0	4	25	1	2	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	88	1	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	1	2	100	825
	No religion	34	4	0	2	0	0	4	51	1	1	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	29	40	0	0	0	4	1	23	0	1	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	65	16	0	0	0	5	1	12	0	1	0	100	264
	Christian	15	64	0	0	0	4	1	14	1	1	0	100	697
	No religion	27	33	0	0	0	4	2	32	0	2	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	25	5	0	0	42	0	10	9	1	7	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	60	2	0	0	18	0	7	7	0	6	1	100	607
	Christian	15	50	0	0	18	0	7	6	0	2	3	100	162
	Daoist	5	1	0	0	87	0	2	1	1	4	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	7	1	0	0	13	0	76	0	0	2	0	100	123
	No religion	16	4	0	0	40	1	10	20	1	6	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	13	4	0	0	31	1	3	5	0	40	2	100	115
Vietnam	Total	33	9	0	0	0	0	1	55	1	0	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	75	1	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	1	100	851
	Christian	5	86	0	0	0	0	1	7	0	0	0	100	233
	No religion	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	91	0	0	0	100	1098

Only respondents in Japan were presented the option for Shinto.

ASK IF IN TAIWAN		Q13. Do you think of yourself as primarily Taiwanese, primarily Chinese, or both Taiwanese and Chinese?					Total	N=
		Primarily Taiwanese	Primarily Chinese [OR]	Both Taiwanese and Chinese	DK/ Refused			
Taiwan	Total	67	3	28	2	100	2277	
	Buddhist	61	5	32	1	100	607	
	Christian	63	5	29	3	100	162	
	Daoist	71	2	26	1	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	79	0	21	0	100	123	
	No religion	70	2	25	2	100	675	
	Combination of religions	59	3	33	5	100	115	

Table Caption

ASK IF IN HONG KONG		Q14. Do you think of yourself as primarily a Hong Konger, primarily Chinese, or both a Hong Konger and Chinese?				Total	N=
		Primarily a Hong Konger	Primarily Chinese [OR]	Both a Hong Konger and Chinese	DK/ Refused		
Hong Kong	Total	36	10	53	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	24	17	59	0	100	219
	Christian	36	8	55	0	100	473
	No religion	39	9	51	0	100	1245

ASK ALL		Q15a. Thinking about your life overall, would you say you generally go to the following places, or not? a. Shrines				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	8	92	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	27	73	0	100	219
	Christian	6	93	0	100	473
	No religion	3	97	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	46	54	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	53	47	0	100	825
	No religion	35	65	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	18	81	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	32	66	2	100	264
	Christian	30	70	1	100	697
	No religion	8	92	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	61	37	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	72	26	1	100	607
	Christian	17	83	0	100	162
	Daoist	81	18	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	73	26	1	100	123
	No religion	40	58	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	75	25	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	57	43	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	66	33	0	100	851
	Christian	40	59	1	100	233
	No religion	53	47	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q15b. Thinking about your life overall, would you say you generally go to the following places, or not? b. Temples or pagodas				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	12	88	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	50	50	0	100	219
	Christian	3	97	0	100	473
	No religion	5	95	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	42	58	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	56	44	0	100	825
	No religion	27	73	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	35	65	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	85	15	0	100	264
	Christian	20	80	0	100	697
	No religion	30	70	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	73	26	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	90	9	1	100	607
	Christian	22	78	0	100	162
	Daoist	85	14	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	83	17	0	100	123
	No religion	53	45	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	84	12	4	100	115
Vietnam	Total	71	29	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	91	9	0	100	851
	Christian	28	71	1	100	233
	No religion	63	37	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q15c. Thinking about your life overall, would you say you generally go to the following places, or not? c. Churches				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	15	85	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	10	90	0	100	219
	Christian	59	41	0	100	473
	No religion	3	97	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	4	96	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	3	97	0	100	825
	No religion	2	98	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	30	70	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	6	94	0	100	264
	Christian	81	19	0	100	697
	No religion	5	95	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	17	83	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	15	84	0	100	607
	Christian	79	21	1	100	162
	Daoist	8	91	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	9	91	0	100	123
	No religion	12	88	0	100	675
	Combination of religions	20	77	2	100	115
Vietnam	Total	25	74	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	23	75	1	100	851
	Christian	96	4	0	100	233
	No religion	13	86	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q15d. Thinking about your life overall, would you say you generally go to the following places, or not? d. Monasteries or places for meditation				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	5	95	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	13	87	0	100	219
	Christian	8	91	0	100	473
	No religion	2	98	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	5	94	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	6	93	1	100	825
	No religion	3	97	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	10	90	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	25	75	0	100	264
	Christian	13	87	0	100	697
	No religion	4	96	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	14	84	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	23	74	3	100	607
	Christian	11	87	1	100	162
	Daoist	11	88	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	7	93	0	100	123
	No religion	4	94	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	25	69	6	100	115
Vietnam	Total	18	81	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	26	73	1	100	851
	Christian	33	67	0	100	233
	No religion	9	91	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		QFIGURESa. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? a. Confucius				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	7	93	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	13	87	0	100	219
	Christian	6	94	0	100	473
	No religion	5	95	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	9	86	5	100	1742
	Buddhist	11	84	5	100	825
	No religion	5	91	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	4	95	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	15	83	2	100	264
	Christian	3	97	0	100	697
	No religion	2	98	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	26	73	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	28	69	2	100	607
	Christian	13	87	1	100	162
	Daoist	29	71	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	30	70	0	100	123
	No religion	19	79	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	33	63	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	7	92	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	12	87	1	100	851
	Christian	4	95	1	100	233
	No religion	3	96	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		QFIGURESb. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? b. Buddha				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	24	75	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	80	20	0	100	219
	Christian	8	92	0	100	473
	No religion	15	85	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	35	64	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	48	51	1	100	825
	No religion	20	79	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	23	77	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	80	20	0	100	264
	Christian	7	93	0	100	697
	No religion	17	83	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	46	53	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	71	28	1	100	607
	Christian	12	86	2	100	162
	Daoist	42	58	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	51	47	1	100	123
	No religion	23	76	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	77	20	2	100	115
Vietnam	Total	59	41	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	88	11	0	100	851
	Christian	11	87	2	100	233
	No religion	45	55	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		QFIGURESc. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? c. Mother Mary				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	8	92	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	6	93	1	100	219
	Christian	18	82	0	100	473
	No religion	5	95	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	9	89	2	100	1742
	Buddhist	10	88	2	100	825
	No religion	6	93	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	12	88	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	12	88	0	100	264
	Christian	24	76	0	100	697
	No religion	4	96	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	9	90	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	10	89	1	100	607
	Christian	26	74	0	100	162
	Daoist	6	94	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	5	95	0	100	123
	No religion	6	93	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	17	82	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	12	88	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	5	93	2	100	851
	Christian	88	12	0	100	233
	No religion	2	98	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		QFIGURESc. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? d. Guandi or Guangong				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	14	86	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	36	64	0	100	219
	Christian	6	94	0	100	473
	No religion	9	91	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	6	76	18	100	1742
	Buddhist	6	71	22	100	825
	No religion	4	84	12	100	687
South Korea	Total	3	96	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	8	88	4	100	264
	Christian	4	95	1	100	697
	No religion	1	98	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	54	45	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	61	37	2	100	607
	Christian	11	87	2	100	162
	Daoist	69	31	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	66	34	0	100	123
	No religion	35	63	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	79	21	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	13	86	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	23	75	2	100	851
	Christian	4	95	1	100	233
	No religion	6	92	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		QFIGURESe. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? e. Jesus Christ				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	27	73	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	10	90	0	100	219
	Christian	89	11	0	100	473
	No religion	10	90	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	11	88	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	12	87	1	100	825
	No religion	7	93	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	34	66	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	8	92	0	100	264
	Christian	88	12	0	100	697
	No religion	8	92	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	19	80	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	14	84	2	100	607
	Christian	93	7	0	100	162
	Daoist	10	90	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	14	86	0	100	123
	No religion	12	86	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	33	67	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	12	87	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	4	95	2	100	851
	Christian	93	7	0	100	233
	No religion	2	97	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		QFIGURESf. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? f. Guanyin, Guanyi Bodhisattva, or Bodhisattva Avalokiteshvara				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	30	70	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	82	18	0	100	219
	Christian	9	91	0	100	473
	No religion	22	78	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	33	65	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	46	53	1	100	825
	No religion	19	80	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	18	82	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	73	26	1	100	264
	Christian	4	95	1	100	697
	No religion	11	88	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	69	30	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	89	9	2	100	607
	Christian	17	83	0	100	162
	Daoist	81	19	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	83	17	0	100	123
	No religion	43	57	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	91	9	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	59	41	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	89	11	0	100	851
	Christian	13	87	0	100	233
	No religion	44	55	0	100	1098

ASK IF IN HONG KONG, TAIWAN OR VIETNAM		QFIGURESh. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? g. Mazu, Goddess of the Sea				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	17	83	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	53	47	0	100	219
	Christian	6	94	0	100	473
	No religion	11	89	0	100	1245
Taiwan	Total	67	33	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	79	21	0	100	607
	Christian	17	81	2	100	162
	Daoist	82	17	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	87	13	0	100	123
	No religion	43	55	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	85	14	1	100	115
Vietnam	Total	20	79	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	33	66	1	100	851
	Christian	8	91	1	100	233
	No religion	11	88	0	100	1098

ASK IF IN JAPAN		QFIGURESh. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? h. The Kami				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Japan	Total	38	60	2	100	1742
	Buddhist	44	54	2	100	825
	No religion	25	74	1	100	687

ASK ALL		QFIGURESi. Do you currently pray or offer your respects to each of the following figures, or not? i. Dalai Lama				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	2	97	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	6	94	0	100	219
	Christian	2	98	0	100	473
	No religion	1	99	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	7	89	5	100	1742
	Buddhist	8	86	6	100	825
	No religion	4	93	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	3	96	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	9	87	3	100	264
	Christian	2	97	1	100	697
	No religion	2	97	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	7	92	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	9	90	1	100	607
	Christian	2	96	1	100	162
	Daoist	6	93	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	7	93	0	100	123
	No religion	5	93	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	15	82	3	100	115
Vietnam	Total	12	86	2	100	2255
	Buddhist	20	78	2	100	851
	Christian	7	92	1	100	233
	No religion	6	92	2	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q16. People have different ways of taking care of deceased family members. Which of the following practices does your family do? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)					
		Cremate your deceased family members	Bury your deceased family members	Follow some other method	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	85	31	6	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	91	36	5	1	100	219
	Christian	84	31	7	2	100	473
	No religion	85	29	6	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	99	92	2	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	99	93	2	0	100	825
	No religion	99	92	2	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	70	47	4	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	72	46	5	1	100	264
	Christian	75	45	5	1	100	697
	No religion	66	49	3	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	91	21	4	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	92	25	4	1	100	607
	Christian	85	23	6	2	100	162
	Daoist	92	17	3	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	86	27	7	0	100	123
	No religion	91	20	5	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	90	24	2	2	100	115
Vietnam	Total	28	91	1	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	34	88	0	0	100	851
	Christian	23	93	0	1	100	233
	No religion	25	93	1	1	100	1098

Responses do not add to 100 because respondents were allowed to select multiple response options.

ASK ALL		Q17rec. Does your family scatter the ashes of deceased family members OR do you keep them at a particular location, like someone's home, a temple or pagoda, or a gravesite?						
		Scatter the ashes	Keep them at a particular location	(DO NOT READ) Some other method/ Both	DK/ Refused	[Does not cremate]	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	8	74	3	0	15	100	2012
	Buddhist	10	79	1	1	9	100	219
	Christian	8	72	3	0	16	100	473
	No religion	8	75	3	0	15	100	1245
Japan	Total	3	92	2	2	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	1	96	1	1	1	100	825
	No religion	5	88	2	4	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	9	56	2	2	30	100	2104
	Buddhist	12	56	1	3	28	100	264
	Christian	9	60	3	2	25	100	697
	No religion	9	54	2	2	34	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	1	87	2	1	9	100	2277
	Buddhist	1	89	1	1	8	100	607
	Christian	3	77	3	2	15	100	162
	Daoist	2	90	1	0	8	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	2	83	2	0	14	100	123
	No religion	2	86	2	0	9	100	675
	Combination of religions	0	88	1	1	10	100	115
Vietnam	Total	2	26	0	0	72	100	2255
	Buddhist	3	31	1	0	66	100	851
	Christian	0	22	1	0	77	100	233
	No religion	1	24	0	0	75	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q18. If you were planning the funeral for a family member or a loved one, how important would it be for you to follow traditional funeral rites and rituals?								Total	N=
		NET Important	NET Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important [OR]	Not at all important	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	69	30	27	42	22	8	0	100	2012	
	Buddhist	75	25	38	38	20	5	0	100	219	
	Christian	68	31	30	38	22	9	1	100	473	
	No religion	68	32	24	44	22	9	0	100	1245	
Japan	Total	71	28	17	54	23	6	1	100	1742	
	Buddhist	83	17	24	59	16	1	0	100	825	
	No religion	57	42	7	49	32	11	1	100	687	
South Korea	Total	55	44	15	40	25	19	1	100	2104	
	Buddhist	71	28	29	42	17	11	1	100	264	
	Christian	49	50	12	36	28	22	1	100	697	
	No religion	54	46	12	41	26	20	1	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	70	28	26	44	23	5	2	100	2277	
	Buddhist	78	21	33	45	18	3	1	100	607	
	Christian	61	36	22	39	22	14	4	100	162	
	Daoist	80	19	32	47	17	2	1	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	70	30	20	49	24	6	0	100	123	
	No religion	52	45	11	41	36	9	2	100	675	
	Combination of religions	77	20	38	40	16	4	2	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	91	8	68	23	7	1	1	100	2255	
	Buddhist	93	6	74	18	5	1	1	100	851	
	Christian	90	10	67	22	10	0	0	100	233	
	No religion	90	9	63	28	7	1	1	100	1098	

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		Q19. Do you have a family gravesite where the ashes or remains of deceased family members reside?				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	31	68	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	36	64	0	100	219
	Christian	28	71	1	100	473
	No religion	29	69	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	85	14	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	89	11	0	100	825
	No religion	80	18	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	55	44	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	65	35	0	100	264
	Christian	50	48	2	100	697
	No religion	55	44	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	28	70	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	31	69	0	100	607
	Christian	30	69	1	100	162
	Daoist	27	72	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	23	72	6	100	123
	No religion	28	70	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	20	76	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	84	16	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	81	18	1	100	851
	Christian	79	21	0	100	233
	No religion	87	13	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		q20arec. Do you have a family gravesite where the ashes or remains of deceased family members reside? [If yes] Do you or someone in your household pay money to maintain the family gravesite, or not?						
		Has a family gravesite, pays money to maintain it	Has a family gravesite, does not pay money to maintain it	Has a family gravesite, DK/ refused if pays money to maintain it	Does not have a family gravesite	DK/ Refused if has a family gravesite	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	21	8	2	68	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	26	8	2	64	0	100	219
	Christian	19	8	1	71	1	100	473
	No religion	20	8	2	69	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	63	17	5	14	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	68	17	4	11	0	100	825
	No religion	59	17	5	18	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	36	16	2	44	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	42	23	0	35	0	100	264
	Christian	34	15	2	48	2	100	697
	No religion	37	14	4	44	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	24	3	1	70	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	26	4	1	69	0	100	607
	Christian	26	3	2	69	1	100	162
	Daoist	24	3	1	72	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	20	0	3	72	6	100	123
	No religion	23	4	1	70	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	20	0	0	76	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	30	53	1	16	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	33	48	0	18	1	100	851
	Christian	37	41	1	21	0	100	233
	No religion	26	60	1	13	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		q2obrec. Do you have a family gravesite where the ashes or remains of deceased family members reside? [If yes] Do you or someone in your household look after the family gravesite by sweeping or cleaning it?						
		Has a family gravesite, looks after it by sweeping or cleaning	Has a family gravesite, does not look after it by sweeping or cleaning	Has a family gravesite, DK/refused if looks after it by sweeping or cleaning	Does not have a family gravesite	DK/ Refused if has a family gravesite	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	26	5	0	68	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	30	6	0	64	0	100	219
	Christian	21	8	0	71	1	100	473
	No religion	25	4	0	69	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	79	5	1	14	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	84	5	0	11	0	100	825
	No religion	73	7	1	18	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	43	11	1	44	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	54	11	0	35	0	100	264
	Christian	37	13	1	48	2	100	697
	No religion	43	10	2	44	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	23	5	0	70	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	25	5	0	69	0	100	607
	Christian	25	6	0	69	1	100	162
	Daoist	22	6	0	72	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	21	1	0	72	6	100	123
	No religion	24	4	0	70	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	18	2	0	76	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	81	3	0	16	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	80	1	0	18	1	100	851
	Christian	74	5	0	21	0	100	233
	No religion	84	3	0	13	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		q21rec. Do you have a family gravesite where the ashes or remains of deceased family members reside? [If yes] How often do you visit the family gravesite, if at all?									
		Has a family gravesite, visits at least once a month	Has a family gravesite, visits a few times a year	Has a family gravesite, visits once a year	Has a family gravesite, visits less often than that [OR]	Has a family gravesite, never visits	Has a family gravesite, DK/ refused how often visits	Does not have a family gravesite	DK/ Refused if has a family gravesite	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	0	8	17	4	2	0	68	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	0	9	20	2	5	0	64	0	100	219
	Christian	0	7	13	6	1	1	71	1	100	473
	No religion	0	7	16	4	1	0	69	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	8	41	22	9	5	0	14	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	12	47	19	5	5	0	11	0	100	825
	No religion	3	33	26	12	6	0	18	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	2	30	13	6	3	0	44	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	5	41	12	3	3	0	35	0	100	264
	Christian	1	28	11	5	4	0	48	2	100	697
	No religion	2	29	13	7	3	0	44	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	0	5	19	2	1	0	70	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	0	6	21	2	1	1	69	0	100	607
	Christian	0	6	19	3	2	0	69	1	100	162
	Daoist	0	4	21	2	1	0	72	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	3	2	15	3	1	0	72	6	100	123
	No religion	0	4	18	4	2	0	70	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	0	2	15	2	2	0	76	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	12	42	25	4	1	0	16	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	15	41	22	3	0	0	18	1	100	851
	Christian	14	47	15	1	1	0	21	0	100	233
	No religion	7	41	31	6	1	0	13	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q22a. In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following activities or rituals to honor or take care of your ancestors, or not? a. Offered food, water or drinks				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	48	52	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	68	32	0	100	219
	Christian	23	77	0	100	473
	No religion	51	49	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	70	29	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	81	19	0	100	825
	No religion	59	41	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	52	47	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	81	19	0	100	264
	Christian	33	67	0	100	697
	No religion	56	44	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	77	23	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	83	16	1	100	607
	Christian	31	69	0	100	162
	Daoist	87	13	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	87	13	0	100	123
	No religion	69	31	0	100	675
	Combination of religions	86	13	1	100	115
Vietnam	Total	86	14	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	91	9	0	100	851
	Christian	33	67	0	100	233
	No religion	92	8	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q22b. In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following activities or rituals to honor or take care of your ancestors, or not? b. Offered flowers or lit candles				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	58	42	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	71	29	0	100	219
	Christian	49	51	0	100	473
	No religion	58	42	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	78	22	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	85	15	0	100	825
	No religion	70	30	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	45	55	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	71	29	0	100	264
	Christian	36	64	0	100	697
	No religion	43	57	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	47	52	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	58	41	1	100	607
	Christian	52	47	1	100	162
	Daoist	47	53	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	46	54	1	100	123
	No religion	34	65	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	49	51	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	90	10	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	93	7	0	100	851
	Christian	81	18	1	100	233
	No religion	91	9	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q22c. In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following activities or rituals to honor or take care of your ancestors, or not? c. Burned incense				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	57	43	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	84	16	0	100	219
	Christian	21	79	0	100	473
	No religion	62	38	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	79	20	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	88	12	0	100	825
	No religion	74	26	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	45	55	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	75	25	0	100	264
	Christian	24	76	0	100	697
	No religion	50	50	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	81	19	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	87	13	0	100	607
	Christian	29	71	0	100	162
	Daoist	96	4	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	87	13	0	100	123
	No religion	72	28	0	100	675
	Combination of religions	85	15	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	96	4	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	98	2	0	100	851
	Christian	86	14	0	100	233
	No religion	97	3	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q22d. In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following activities or rituals to honor or take care of your ancestors, or not? d. Offered money or other things they may need in the afterlife				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	44	56	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	59	41	0	100	219
	Christian	18	82	0	100	473
	No religion	49	51	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	19	80	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	22	77	1	100	825
	No religion	14	85	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	14	86	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	35	65	0	100	264
	Christian	8	92	0	100	697
	No religion	11	88	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	70	29	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	72	28	0	100	607
	Christian	25	75	0	100	162
	Daoist	87	12	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	77	23	0	100	123
	No religion	61	39	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	84	16	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	73	27	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	80	20	0	100	851
	Christian	18	82	0	100	233
	No religion	81	19	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q23. In the past 12 months, have you told your ancestors about events in your life?				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	26	74	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	29	70	0	100	219
	Christian	29	71	0	100	473
	No religion	24	76	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	37	62	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	44	56	0	100	825
	No religion	30	70	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	19	81	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	39	60	1	100	264
	Christian	17	83	0	100	697
	No religion	14	86	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	38	62	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	44	54	1	100	607
	Christian	34	66	0	100	162
	Daoist	40	60	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	44	55	1	100	123
	No religion	26	74	0	100	675
	Combination of religions	48	51	1	100	115
Vietnam	Total	45	55	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	51	49	0	100	851
	Christian	45	55	0	100	233
	No religion	39	61	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q24a. Have you ever felt that the spirit of an ancestor has done each of the following, or not? a. Helped you				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	22	76	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	35	64	1	100	219
	Christian	20	79	1	100	473
	No religion	19	80	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	35	63	2	100	1742
	Buddhist	41	56	2	100	825
	No religion	26	73	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	26	72	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	53	43	4	100	264
	Christian	20	78	2	100	697
	No religion	22	76	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	38	55	7	100	2277
	Buddhist	45	48	7	100	607
	Christian	33	62	5	100	162
	Daoist	42	54	4	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	39	52	9	100	123
	No religion	26	69	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	52	35	13	100	115
Vietnam	Total	79	17	3	100	2255
	Buddhist	84	14	2	100	851
	Christian	71	28	1	100	233
	No religion	77	17	5	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q24b. Have you ever felt that the spirit of an ancestor has done each of the following, or not? b. Punished you				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	4	95	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	9	90	0	100	219
	Christian	3	96	1	100	473
	No religion	3	96	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	10	88	2	100	1742
	Buddhist	12	87	2	100	825
	No religion	8	91	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	8	91	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	17	80	3	100	264
	Christian	6	94	0	100	697
	No religion	6	93	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	9	86	5	100	2277
	Buddhist	14	80	5	100	607
	Christian	7	87	6	100	162
	Daoist	8	90	2	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	6	88	6	100	123
	No religion	5	91	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	14	77	9	100	115
Vietnam	Total	13	82	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	18	79	4	100	851
	Christian	11	86	3	100	233
	No religion	10	84	6	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q24c. Have you ever felt that the spirit of an ancestor has done each of the following, or not? c. Come to visit you in a dream				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	12	87	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	24	76	0	100	219
	Christian	9	91	1	100	473
	No religion	10	90	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	28	71	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	33	66	1	100	825
	No religion	21	78	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	29	71	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	48	52	0	100	264
	Christian	31	69	0	100	697
	No religion	22	78	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	31	69	1	100	2277
	Buddhist	37	63	1	100	607
	Christian	34	66	1	100	162
	Daoist	34	66	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	26	73	1	100	123
	No religion	18	81	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	39	61	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	40	58	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	47	51	1	100	851
	Christian	34	65	2	100	233
	No religion	36	63	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q24d. Have you ever felt that the spirit of an ancestor has done each of the following, or not? d. Come to be with you in any other form				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	8	92	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	14	86	0	100	219
	Christian	7	91	2	100	473
	No religion	6	94	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	21	78	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	24	75	2	100	825
	No religion	16	83	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	26	72	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	47	48	4	100	264
	Christian	25	73	2	100	697
	No religion	20	78	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	14	83	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	14	82	5	100	607
	Christian	17	79	4	100	162
	Daoist	14	84	2	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	20	78	2	100	123
	No religion	7	91	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	26	66	8	100	115
Vietnam	Total	10	87	2	100	2255
	Buddhist	14	85	2	100	851
	Christian	9	88	3	100	233
	No religion	8	90	3	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q25a. Do you think each of the following things have their own spirits, or not? a. Mountains, rivers or trees				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	35	64	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	43	56	1	100	219
	Christian	25	73	2	100	473
	No religion	35	64	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	51	45	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	53	41	6	100	825
	No religion	45	52	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	25	73	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	39	56	5	100	264
	Christian	18	81	1	100	697
	No religion	25	73	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	59	35	6	100	2277
	Buddhist	67	28	5	100	607
	Christian	37	57	6	100	162
	Daoist	62	31	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	62	37	1	100	123
	No religion	53	43	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	62	22	16	100	115
Vietnam	Total	47	49	4	100	2255
	Buddhist	56	41	4	100	851
	Christian	42	56	3	100	233
	No religion	40	55	5	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q25b. Do you think each of the following things have their own spirits, or not? b. Certain objects, like crystals, jewels or stones				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	21	77	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	27	73	0	100	219
	Christian	16	82	2	100	473
	No religion	21	78	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	19	78	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	19	77	4	100	825
	No religion	17	80	2	100	687
South Korea	Total	9	89	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	22	76	2	100	264
	Christian	6	93	1	100	697
	No religion	8	90	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	28	65	8	100	2277
	Buddhist	35	56	9	100	607
	Christian	18	78	4	100	162
	Daoist	29	62	9	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	23	69	8	100	123
	No religion	19	77	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	32	57	11	100	115
Vietnam	Total	25	70	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	31	64	4	100	851
	Christian	14	82	5	100	233
	No religion	22	72	6	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q25c. Do you think each of the following things have their own spirits, or not? c. Houses or other buildings				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	13	85	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	22	78	1	100	219
	Christian	11	88	1	100	473
	No religion	12	86	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	28	68	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	31	65	4	100	825
	No religion	24	73	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	15	83	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	34	63	3	100	264
	Christian	11	88	1	100	697
	No religion	13	86	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	30	64	6	100	2277
	Buddhist	37	57	6	100	607
	Christian	13	83	3	100	162
	Daoist	32	63	4	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	24	71	4	100	123
	No religion	21	74	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	37	49	14	100	115
Vietnam	Total	33	62	4	100	2255
	Buddhist	41	55	4	100	851
	Christian	25	71	4	100	233
	No religion	29	67	4	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q26a. Thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you have the following experiences? a. Feeling a deep sense of wonder about the universe							
		At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom [OR]	Never	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	5	7	14	31	43	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	5	4	8	34	49	0	100	219
	Christian	11	10	19	28	31	0	100	473
	No religion	3	6	13	32	45	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	4	7	27	33	28	1	100	1742
	Buddhist	3	6	26	37	27	1	100	825
	No religion	5	7	27	30	31	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	9	11	25	28	25	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	7	11	29	27	22	3	100	264
	Christian	13	13	25	24	22	3	100	697
	No religion	6	10	24	30	29	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	10	9	16	36	24	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	12	9	18	34	24	4	100	607
	Christian	22	12	13	31	20	3	100	162
	Daoist	11	12	14	41	21	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	3	13	29	41	13	2	100	123
	No religion	6	8	15	39	30	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	16	10	15	30	12	16	100	115
Vietnam	Total	4	4	10	26	52	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	4	4	11	27	48	6	100	851
	Christian	7	5	12	27	44	4	100	233
	No religion	2	3	9	25	56	4	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q26b. Thinking about some different kinds of experiences, how often do you have the following experiences? b. Thinking about the meaning and purpose of life							Total	N=
		At least once a week	Once or twice a month	Several times a year	Seldom [OR]	Never	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	9	11	18	32	30	1	100	2012	
	Buddhist	7	9	13	38	34	0	100	219	
	Christian	18	17	17	24	22	1	100	473	
	No religion	7	9	19	33	31	0	100	1245	
Japan	Total	13	17	29	26	15	1	100	1742	
	Buddhist	13	16	32	25	13	1	100	825	
	No religion	11	18	26	26	18	1	100	687	
South Korea	Total	28	24	20	17	10	1	100	2104	
	Buddhist	23	27	21	18	9	2	100	264	
	Christian	37	25	16	13	9	1	100	697	
	No religion	24	23	22	20	11	1	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	14	15	18	33	17	4	100	2277	
	Buddhist	14	18	16	32	16	5	100	607	
	Christian	22	14	16	35	11	1	100	162	
	Daoist	11	16	19	35	17	1	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	12	14	24	39	12	0	100	123	
	No religion	13	13	18	34	21	1	100	675	
	Combination of religions	21	13	15	24	9	18	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	25	17	19	18	19	2	100	2255	
	Buddhist	29	18	19	14	18	2	100	851	
	Christian	31	14	14	20	18	2	100	233	
	No religion	20	18	21	22	18	2	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q27a. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? a. Rebirth				Total	N=
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	54	44	2	100	2012	
	Buddhist	82	18	0	100	219	
	Christian	35	64	2	100	473	
	No religion	52	45	2	100	1245	
Japan	Total	44	50	5	100	1742	
	Buddhist	50	43	7	100	825	
	No religion	35	61	4	100	687	
South Korea	Total	28	66	6	100	2104	
	Buddhist	53	38	9	100	264	
	Christian	20	72	7	100	697	
	No religion	26	71	4	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	71	23	6	100	2277	
	Buddhist	86	10	4	100	607	
	Christian	32	55	13	100	162	
	Daoist	78	14	8	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	81	16	4	100	123	
	No religion	56	40	4	100	675	
	Combination of religions	80	15	5	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	56	38	6	100	2255	
	Buddhist	65	30	6	100	851	
	Christian	46	48	6	100	233	
	No religion	49	45	6	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q27b. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? b. Fate				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	76	23	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	86	14	1	100	219
	Christian	76	22	2	100	473
	No religion	72	26	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	68	29	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	76	20	4	100	825
	No religion	57	40	2	100	687
South Korea	Total	60	38	3	100	2104
	Buddhist	75	21	4	100	264
	Christian	58	37	5	100	697
	No religion	56	43	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	83	14	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	90	8	1	100	607
	Christian	69	26	5	100	162
	Daoist	89	10	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	92	8	0	100	123
	No religion	74	24	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	85	6	9	100	115
Vietnam	Total	75	21	3	100	2255
	Buddhist	79	19	3	100	851
	Christian	68	27	5	100	233
	No religion	74	23	3	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27c. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? c. Karma				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	76	23	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	92	7	1	100	219
	Christian	68	31	1	100	473
	No religion	73	26	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	16	55	29	100	1742
	Buddhist	15	50	35	100	825
	No religion	15	62	23	100	687
South Korea	Total	48	47	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	73	22	5	100	264
	Christian	40	54	6	100	697
	No religion	47	50	3	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	87	11	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	96	3	1	100	607
	Christian	64	30	6	100	162
	Daoist	92	7	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	97	1	2	100	123
	No religion	78	20	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	90	3	7	100	115
Vietnam	Total	75	22	3	100	2255
	Buddhist	84	14	2	100	851
	Christian	71	25	5	100	233
	No religion	69	28	4	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27d. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? d. Nirvana				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	48	50	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	77	22	1	100	219
	Christian	42	56	3	100	473
	No religion	41	56	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	16	59	25	100	1742
	Buddhist	20	56	25	100	825
	No religion	10	65	25	100	687
South Korea	Total	24	61	16	100	2104
	Buddhist	58	29	13	100	264
	Christian	17	61	21	100	697
	No religion	18	69	13	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	41	28	30	100	2277
	Buddhist	59	16	25	100	607
	Christian	20	42	38	100	162
	Daoist	45	25	30	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	41	34	24	100	123
	No religion	25	46	29	100	675
	Combination of religions	47	10	42	100	115
Vietnam	Total	31	52	17	100	2255
	Buddhist	48	41	12	100	851
	Christian	17	64	18	100	233
	No religion	20	58	21	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27e. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? e. Angels or helpful deities				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	59	40	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	71	25	4	100	219
	Christian	79	20	1	100	473
	No religion	47	51	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	38	56	6	100	1742
	Buddhist	42	50	8	100	825
	No religion	29	67	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	44	53	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	54	41	5	100	264
	Christian	69	27	3	100	697
	No religion	25	71	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	74	21	5	100	2277
	Buddhist	84	12	4	100	607
	Christian	82	14	4	100	162
	Daoist	80	13	7	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	87	11	2	100	123
	No religion	53	44	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	80	13	7	100	115
Vietnam	Total	49	45	6	100	2255
	Buddhist	56	38	6	100	851
	Christian	77	19	3	100	233
	No religion	38	55	7	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27f. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? f. Demons or evil deities				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	55	43	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	68	29	3	100	219
	Christian	76	22	1	100	473
	No religion	45	53	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	36	58	6	100	1742
	Buddhist	39	54	7	100	825
	No religion	30	64	6	100	687
South Korea	Total	39	57	5	100	2104
	Buddhist	47	45	8	100	264
	Christian	63	33	4	100	697
	No religion	21	75	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	66	28	5	100	2277
	Buddhist	75	20	4	100	607
	Christian	77	18	5	100	162
	Daoist	71	24	5	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	81	18	1	100	123
	No religion	48	49	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	68	18	14	100	115
Vietnam	Total	40	53	7	100	2255
	Buddhist	47	46	7	100	851
	Christian	60	35	5	100	233
	No religion	31	62	7	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27g. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? g. Miracles				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	58	39	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	71	25	4	100	219
	Christian	85	14	1	100	473
	No religion	46	52	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	64	33	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	68	30	3	100	825
	No religion	59	39	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	65	33	2	100	2104
	Buddhist	64	31	6	100	264
	Christian	80	18	2	100	697
	No religion	55	43	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	83	14	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	86	11	3	100	607
	Christian	83	10	7	100	162
	Daoist	87	10	3	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	82	15	2	100	123
	No religion	74	23	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	87	6	6	100	115
Vietnam	Total	52	43	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	56	39	5	100	851
	Christian	78	19	3	100	233
	No religion	44	50	6	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27h. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? h. Heaven				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	61	37	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	73	25	3	100	219
	Christian	88	11	1	100	473
	No religion	48	49	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	42	51	7	100	1742
	Buddhist	48	43	9	100	825
	No religion	33	62	5	100	687
South Korea	Total	43	51	6	100	2104
	Buddhist	46	41	13	100	264
	Christian	78	17	5	100	697
	No religion	21	75	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	71	23	6	100	2277
	Buddhist	80	14	6	100	607
	Christian	89	8	4	100	162
	Daoist	75	17	8	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	76	22	1	100	123
	No religion	50	45	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	71	18	11	100	115
Vietnam	Total	48	44	9	100	2255
	Buddhist	53	39	8	100	851
	Christian	86	14	1	100	233
	No religion	34	55	11	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q27i. Do you think each of the following things exists, or not? i. Hell				
		Yes, exists	No, does not exist	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	59	39	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	78	20	2	100	219
	Christian	74	24	1	100	473
	No religion	47	50	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	32	61	8	100	1742
	Buddhist	37	54	10	100	825
	No religion	26	68	6	100	687
South Korea	Total	41	53	6	100	2104
	Buddhist	50	41	9	100	264
	Christian	70	24	6	100	697
	No religion	20	75	5	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	70	23	7	100	2277
	Buddhist	81	13	6	100	607
	Christian	78	15	7	100	162
	Daoist	78	16	6	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	72	22	5	100	123
	No religion	51	44	5	100	675
	Combination of religions	63	20	17	100	115
Vietnam	Total	55	38	7	100	2255
	Buddhist	62	31	8	100	851
	Christian	76	22	2	100	233
	No religion	43	49	8	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q28. How often do you pray, if at all?									Total	N=
		Several times a day	Once a day	A few times a week	Once a week	A few times a month	Less often than that [OR]	Never	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	4	9	5	3	7	25	47	0	100	2012	
	Buddhist	2	15	4	2	9	35	32	1	100	219	
	Christian	18	24	14	8	11	16	9	0	100	473	
	No religion	1	2	2	1	5	24	65	1	100	1245	
Japan	Total	8	11	4	2	12	18	42	1	100	1742	
	Buddhist	12	17	6	3	15	19	27	0	100	825	
	No religion	3	4	2	1	8	19	63	1	100	687	
South Korea	Total	11	10	8	4	8	16	43	0	100	2104	
	Buddhist	4	14	8	8	20	22	23	0	100	264	
	Christian	29	21	18	7	9	8	7	0	100	697	
	No religion	1	2	2	2	4	19	71	0	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	7	9	4	4	20	40	12	4	100	2277	
	Buddhist	9	13	5	4	25	31	9	6	100	607	
	Christian	23	20	14	15	5	14	7	2	100	162	
	Daoist	4	10	4	6	29	38	7	2	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	3	2	2	6	25	59	2	1	100	123	
	No religion	1	3	2	1	12	58	22	2	100	675	
	Combination of religions	13	12	3	3	23	33	6	6	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	8	12	8	4	24	16	28	0	100	2255	
	Buddhist	8	17	9	4	29	15	17	0	100	851	
	Christian	25	28	12	12	13	5	4	0	100	233	
	No religion	2	5	5	2	22	20	43	0	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q29. Is there an altar in your home, or not?				Total	N=
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	25	75	0	100	2012	
	Buddhist	56	44	0	100	219	
	Christian	11	89	0	100	473	
	No religion	21	79	0	100	1245	
Japan	Total	51	48	0	100	1742	
	Buddhist	64	36	0	100	825	
	No religion	37	63	0	100	687	
South Korea	Total	6	94	1	100	2104	
	Buddhist	8	91	0	100	264	
	Christian	10	89	1	100	697	
	No religion	3	97	0	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	49	50	0	100	2277	
	Buddhist	58	41	1	100	607	
	Christian	15	85	0	100	162	
	Daoist	60	40	0	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	49	51	0	100	123	
	No religion	37	63	0	100	675	
	Combination of religions	53	47	0	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	95	5	0	100	2255	
	Buddhist	95	5	0	100	851	
	Christian	93	7	0	100	233	
	No religion	95	5	0	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q30. Do you think it is acceptable or unacceptable for a person to try to persuade others to join his or her religion?					Total	N=
		Acceptable	Unacceptable	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	67	29	2	1	100	2012	
	Buddhist	63	36	1	0	100	219	
	Christian	82	13	3	1	100	473	
	No religion	63	33	3	1	100	1245	
Japan	Total	11	83	3	3	100	1742	
	Buddhist	13	79	4	4	100	825	
	No religion	9	87	2	1	100	687	
South Korea	Total	21	77	1	1	100	2104	
	Buddhist	25	73	1	1	100	264	
	Christian	29	70	1	0	100	697	
	No religion	14	84	1	0	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	44	46	6	4	100	2277	
	Buddhist	43	45	8	4	100	607	
	Christian	60	29	8	4	100	162	
	Daoist	40	54	3	3	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	59	39	1	1	100	123	
	No religion	47	48	3	3	100	675	
	Combination of religions	32	41	14	13	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	48	46	1	5	100	2255	
	Buddhist	47	49	1	3	100	851	
	Christian	83	16	0	1	100	233	
	No religion	40	50	2	8	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q31. Do you ever practice meditation, or not?				Total	N=
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	22	77	1	100	2012	
	Buddhist	26	72	2	100	219	
	Christian	24	74	1	100	473	
	No religion	19	80	1	100	1245	
Japan	Total	30	68	1	100	1742	
	Buddhist	27	71	2	100	825	
	No religion	31	68	1	100	687	
South Korea	Total	59	40	1	100	2104	
	Buddhist	74	25	1	100	264	
	Christian	60	39	1	100	697	
	No religion	55	44	1	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	34	59	7	100	2277	
	Buddhist	41	52	8	100	607	
	Christian	30	62	9	100	162	
	Daoist	32	63	5	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	35	61	4	100	123	
	No religion	28	68	3	100	675	
	Combination of religions	43	42	15	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	16	84	0	100	2255	
	Buddhist	24	76	0	100	851	
	Christian	21	78	0	100	233	
	No religion	8	92	0	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q33. In the past 12 months, have you had your fortune told, or not?				N=
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	
Hong Kong	Total	7	93	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	7	93	0	100	219
	Christian	3	97	0	100	473
	No religion	7	93	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	17	83	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	18	82	0	100	825
	No religion	16	84	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	38	62	0	100	2104
	Buddhist	50	49	1	100	264
	Christian	30	70	1	100	697
	No religion	39	61	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	10	90	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	10	90	0	100	607
	Christian	3	97	0	100	162
	Daoist	13	87	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	13	87	0	100	123
	No religion	8	92	0	100	675
	Combination of religions	13	86	1	100	115
Vietnam	Total	14	86	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	15	85	0	100	851
	Christian	3	97	0	100	233
	No religion	16	84	0	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q35. Which of these two statements is closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?					Total	N=
		[SURVEY PUBLIC] will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life	[SURVEY PUBLIC] will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused			
Hong Kong	Total	49	49	2	1	100	2012	
	Buddhist	49	49	1	1	100	219	
	Christian	52	46	1	1	100	473	
	No religion	47	51	2	1	100	1245	
Japan	Total	20	67	7	6	100	1742	
	Buddhist	20	67	7	6	100	825	
	No religion	18	68	7	7	100	687	
South Korea	Total	15	78	4	3	100	2104	
	Buddhist	21	69	4	6	100	264	
	Christian	13	80	4	3	100	697	
	No religion	14	80	4	3	100	1112	
Taiwan	Total	35	53	7	5	100	2277	
	Buddhist	35	53	6	5	100	607	
	Christian	24	71	2	2	100	162	
	Daoist	42	50	6	2	100	525	
	Local / Indigenous religions	40	49	10	1	100	123	
	No religion	31	56	6	8	100	675	
	Combination of religions	33	43	14	9	100	115	
Vietnam	Total	39	53	2	6	100	2255	
	Buddhist	42	51	2	5	100	851	
	Christian	32	62	2	5	100	233	
	No religion	38	54	2	6	100	1098	

ASK ALL		Q36. Which of these two statements is closest to your opinion even if neither is exactly right?					
		People should be allowed to speak their opinions publicly even if they upset other people	Harmony with others is more important than the right to speak one's opinion	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	48	50	1	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	36	61	2	0	100	219
	Christian	49	49	1	1	100	473
	No religion	51	47	1	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	34	56	6	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	29	61	7	3	100	825
	No religion	42	50	5	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	53	42	3	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	47	49	3	2	100	264
	Christian	52	43	4	1	100	697
	No religion	56	40	3	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	48	43	4	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	42	50	4	4	100	607
	Christian	47	45	4	5	100	162
	Daoist	50	45	2	3	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	63	34	2	0	100	123
	No religion	56	37	5	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	41	37	10	12	100	115
Vietnam	Total	52	44	1	3	100	2255
	Buddhist	51	46	1	2	100	851
	Christian	51	45	1	3	100	233
	No religion	54	41	2	3	100	1098

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q37. Do you think people who disagree with our government's actions should or should not be able to publicly criticize the government?					
		Yes, should be able to publicly criticize the government	No, should not be able to publicly criticize the government	(DO NOT READ) Other/Both/Neither/ Depends on situation	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	81	15	2	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	81	15	2	1	100	219
	Christian	78	19	1	2	100	473
	No religion	82	14	2	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	68	21	6	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	66	21	8	5	100	825
	No religion	72	20	5	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	83	13	3	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	75	21	3	1	100	264
	Christian	80	15	4	1	100	697
	No religion	88	10	1	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	83	11	3	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	79	14	3	3	100	607
	Christian	78	15	2	5	100	162
	Daoist	88	9	2	2	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	94	2	5	0	100	123
	No religion	87	10	1	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	81	2	7	10	100	115

ASK ALL		Q38a. Should religious leaders do each of the following things, or not? a. Talk publicly about what politicians or political parties they support				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	41	57	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	43	56	2	100	219
	Christian	36	62	2	100	473
	No religion	41	57	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	25	68	7	100	1742
	Buddhist	24	69	7	100	825
	No religion	25	68	7	100	687
South Korea	Total	23	73	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	28	68	4	100	264
	Christian	24	73	3	100	697
	No religion	21	75	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	29	65	6	100	2277
	Buddhist	26	70	4	100	607
	Christian	26	67	7	100	162
	Daoist	29	67	4	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	33	65	2	100	123
	No religion	36	57	7	100	675
	Combination of religions	18	72	10	100	115
Vietnam	Total	44	46	10	100	2255
	Buddhist	46	44	10	100	851
	Christian	47	41	12	100	233
	No religion	40	50	10	100	1098

ASK ALL		Q38b. Should religious leaders do each of the following things, or not? b. Be politicians				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	33	64	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	34	64	2	100	219
	Christian	33	63	4	100	473
	No religion	33	65	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	14	79	7	100	1742
	Buddhist	15	79	6	100	825
	No religion	15	80	5	100	687
South Korea	Total	15	82	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	15	82	3	100	264
	Christian	17	80	3	100	697
	No religion	13	83	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	24	68	8	100	2277
	Buddhist	22	70	8	100	607
	Christian	33	60	7	100	162
	Daoist	22	73	5	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	26	72	2	100	123
	No religion	26	65	10	100	675
	Combination of religions	16	68	15	100	115
Vietnam	Total	34	55	11	100	2255
	Buddhist	37	53	10	100	851
	Christian	42	48	10	100	233
	No religion	30	58	12	100	1098

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q38c. Should religious leaders do each of the following things, or not? c. Participate in political protests				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	39	58	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	37	61	1	100	219
	Christian	42	55	3	100	473
	No religion	39	59	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	18	75	7	100	1742
	Buddhist	17	75	8	100	825
	No religion	19	75	6	100	687
South Korea	Total	29	66	5	100	2104
	Buddhist	28	67	5	100	264
	Christian	33	64	3	100	697
	No religion	28	67	5	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	27	66	7	100	2277
	Buddhist	22	71	7	100	607
	Christian	28	64	8	100	162
	Daoist	22	73	5	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	31	65	4	100	123
	No religion	38	55	7	100	675
	Combination of religions	15	68	16	100	115

ASK ALL		Q39a. How well do the following statements describe your views? a. Religion helps society by giving people meaning and purpose in their lives								
		NET Describes Well	NET Describes Not Well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well [OR]	Not at all well	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	76	22	16	60	13	8	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	76	22	20	56	15	7	1	100	219
	Christian	88	9	29	58	6	3	3	100	473
	No religion	72	26	11	61	16	10	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	50	46	8	42	30	17	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	55	40	10	45	27	13	5	100	825
	No religion	43	54	5	37	32	22	3	100	687
South Korea	Total	66	30	16	50	18	12	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	73	21	16	58	12	9	6	100	264
	Christian	79	19	29	50	14	4	3	100	697
	No religion	56	40	8	48	23	17	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	84	13	26	58	9	4	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	84	13	34	50	10	3	3	100	607
	Christian	86	8	38	48	8	0	6	100	162
	Daoist	90	10	25	65	7	3	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	92	8	30	62	3	5	0	100	123
	No religion	80	18	14	66	11	7	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	91	5	29	63	4	1	4	100	115
Vietnam	Total	88	8	58	30	4	4	4	100	2255
	Buddhist	90	6	68	22	3	3	4	100	851
	Christian	97	3	83	14	1	1	1	100	233
	No religion	85	10	44	40	6	5	5	100	1098

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		Q39b. How well do the following statements describe your views? b. Religion encourages superstition and illogical thinking in society								
		NET Describes Well	NET Describes Not Well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well [OR]	Not at all well	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	43	55	6	37	33	22	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	33	66	5	29	38	28	1	100	219
	Christian	37	60	3	35	35	24	3	100	473
	No religion	48	51	7	41	32	19	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	37	56	6	31	35	21	7	100	1742
	Buddhist	32	60	4	28	38	22	8	100	825
	No religion	42	51	8	34	31	20	7	100	687
South Korea	Total	42	52	9	32	32	20	6	100	2104
	Buddhist	37	53	7	30	31	22	10	100	264
	Christian	39	55	8	31	34	21	6	100	697
	No religion	45	50	11	33	32	18	6	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	19	76	3	16	31	46	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	17	80	3	14	28	52	3	100	607
	Christian	19	75	2	17	24	51	6	100	162
	Daoist	19	80	1	17	37	43	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	19	77	2	18	35	42	3	100	123
	No religion	24	72	4	20	31	42	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	14	69	0	14	27	42	16	100	115
Vietnam	Total	14	79	4	10	18	61	7	100	2255
	Buddhist	13	83	5	8	17	66	5	100	851
	Christian	9	86	2	7	15	71	5	100	233
	No religion	16	76	4	12	20	55	8	100	1098

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		Q39c. How well do the following statements describe your views? c. Religion gives people guidance so that they do the right thing and treat other people well								
		NET Describes Well	NET Describes Not Well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well [OR]	Not at all well	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	80	19	22	58	12	7	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	78	21	32	46	11	10	1	100	219
	Christian	89	9	35	54	6	3	2	100	473
	No religion	76	23	15	61	14	8	1	100	1245
Japan	Total	51	45	9	42	29	16	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	60	36	13	46	25	11	4	100	825
	No religion	41	55	4	37	34	22	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	65	32	16	48	20	12	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	72	24	19	52	15	9	5	100	264
	Christian	80	18	27	53	14	4	3	100	697
	No religion	53	43	9	44	25	18	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	86	11	38	48	7	3	4	100	2277
	Buddhist	88	10	48	40	7	3	3	100	607
	Christian	87	5	43	44	1	4	8	100	162
	Daoist	92	7	40	52	5	2	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	93	7	41	52	4	3	0	100	123
	No religion	80	17	24	56	12	5	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	87	8	41	47	4	4	5	100	115
Vietnam	Total	91	6	67	24	2	3	4	100	2255
	Buddhist	92	4	77	16	2	2	3	100	851
	Christian	98	2	90	8	1	1	0	100	233
	No religion	88	7	54	34	3	4	5	100	1098

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		Q39d. How well do the following statements describe your views? d. Religion encourages violent and extremist thinking among people								
		NET Describes Well	NET Describes Not Well	Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well [OR]	Not at all well	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	28	70	3	25	32	38	2	100	2012
	Buddhist	21	78	5	16	25	53	1	100	219
	Christian	24	74	2	23	35	39	2	100	473
	No religion	32	67	3	28	33	34	2	100	1245
Japan	Total	33	61	5	28	34	27	6	100	1742
	Buddhist	28	65	3	25	34	32	6	100	825
	No religion	38	56	7	31	34	21	6	100	687
South Korea	Total	37	57	8	29	32	25	6	100	2104
	Buddhist	37	53	7	31	28	25	10	100	264
	Christian	32	63	7	25	31	33	5	100	697
	No religion	41	54	9	31	34	20	5	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	6	91	1	6	27	65	2	100	2277
	Buddhist	7	92	1	6	27	65	1	100	607
	Christian	8	86	0	8	19	67	5	100	162
	Daoist	5	93	0	5	25	68	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	3	97	1	3	26	71	0	100	123
	No religion	5	92	0	5	32	61	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	3	90	0	3	25	65	7	100	115
Vietnam	Total	10	85	4	6	13	71	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	9	87	5	4	12	75	4	100	851
	Christian	8	88	4	4	7	80	4	100	233
	No religion	11	83	3	8	16	67	6	100	1098

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		QABORT. Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases, or illegal in all cases?							Total	N=
		NET Legal	NET Illegal	Legal in all cases	Legal in most cases	Illegal in most cases	Illegal in all cases	DK/ Refused		
Hong Kong	Total	56	41	9	47	29	12	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	50	47	5	45	30	17	3	100	219
	Christian	49	48	7	42	30	17	3	100	473
	No religion	60	38	10	50	28	9	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	74	13	17	56	10	3	13	100	1742
	Buddhist	70	15	15	55	11	4	15	100	825
	No religion	79	11	20	59	9	2	9	100	687
South Korea	Total	63	33	16	47	21	12	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	55	38	12	42	20	18	7	100	264
	Christian	51	45	11	40	29	17	4	100	697
	No religion	73	24	20	53	17	7	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	66	24	10	55	18	6	11	100	2277
	Buddhist	61	28	9	52	19	9	11	100	607
	Christian	51	36	7	44	30	6	13	100	162
	Daoist	70	23	9	61	19	4	7	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	80	15	11	69	15	0	5	100	123
	No religion	74	17	15	60	15	2	8	100	675
	Combination of religions	52	23	10	43	17	7	24	100	115
Vietnam	Total	35	59	4	31	26	33	5	100	2255
	Buddhist	31	64	3	28	28	35	6	100	851
	Christian	26	72	3	23	17	55	2	100	233
	No religion	42	53	5	37	28	25	5	100	1098

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q4oa. Would the following political system be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]? a. A system in which two or more political parties contest election								
		NET Good	NET Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	82	15	27	55	8	7	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	82	15	24	58	8	8	2	100	219
	Christian	84	14	32	52	8	6	2	100	473
	No religion	82	15	26	56	9	7	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	85	11	31	54	7	5	4	100	1742
	Buddhist	85	12	26	59	7	5	4	100	825
	No religion	85	11	37	48	7	4	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	78	17	39	39	9	8	5	100	2104
	Buddhist	76	19	32	44	7	11	5	100	264
	Christian	78	17	39	40	8	9	5	100	697
	No religion	78	17	40	37	10	8	5	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	84	11	52	33	6	5	5	100	2277
	Buddhist	81	13	48	33	7	6	7	100	607
	Christian	80	15	53	27	9	6	5	100	162
	Daoist	87	11	54	32	5	6	3	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	98	2	75	23	1	1	0	100	123
	No religion	87	9	53	33	6	4	4	100	675
	Combination of religions	85	7	48	37	1	6	8	100	115

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q4ob. Would the following political system be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]? b. A system in which elections are held with only one party participating								
		NET Good	NET Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	21	76	4	17	31	45	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	27	70	5	21	34	37	3	100	219
	Christian	18	79	5	13	26	53	2	100	473
	No religion	21	76	4	17	32	44	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	10	87	1	9	25	62	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	10	87	1	10	30	57	3	100	825
	No religion	10	88	1	9	20	68	2	100	687
South Korea	Total	10	87	3	7	14	73	3	100	2104
	Buddhist	18	80	6	13	13	66	2	100	264
	Christian	10	86	3	7	12	75	4	100	697
	No religion	8	90	3	5	15	74	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	7	90	2	5	15	75	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	8	90	3	5	17	73	2	100	607
	Christian	10	88	4	6	15	73	2	100	162
	Daoist	6	92	1	5	16	76	2	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	0	100	0	0	7	93	0	100	123
	No religion	7	90	2	6	11	79	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	9	86	3	6	11	75	5	100	115

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q40c. Would the following political system be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]? c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts								
		NET Good	NET Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	27	69	6	21	30	39	4	100	2012
	Buddhist	39	55	7	32	24	31	6	100	219
	Christian	22	75	4	18	27	48	4	100	473
	No religion	26	71	6	20	33	38	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	15	81	2	13	26	56	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	16	79	1	15	27	52	5	100	825
	No religion	15	83	3	12	24	59	2	100	687
South Korea	Total	17	79	6	11	17	62	4	100	2104
	Buddhist	26	68	12	14	18	50	6	100	264
	Christian	16	81	7	9	17	64	3	100	697
	No religion	15	81	5	11	17	64	4	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	5	91	1	4	14	78	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	6	90	1	5	15	75	4	100	607
	Christian	5	93	0	5	10	83	2	100	162
	Daoist	4	94	0	3	17	77	3	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	4	96	2	2	9	87	1	100	123
	No religion	5	93	1	5	13	80	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	6	85	2	3	17	68	9	100	115

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q40d. Would the following political system be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]? d. A system in which experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for [SURVEY PUBLIC]								
		NET Good	NET Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	43	53	7	37	33	20	3	100	2012
	Buddhist	53	43	8	45	26	17	4	100	219
	Christian	38	59	6	32	33	26	3	100	473
	No religion	43	54	7	36	35	19	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	53	40	6	47	27	14	7	100	1742
	Buddhist	53	38	4	49	25	13	9	100	825
	No religion	53	43	8	45	28	15	4	100	687
South Korea	Total	30	64	6	24	31	33	7	100	2104
	Buddhist	29	59	6	23	28	31	12	100	264
	Christian	31	63	6	25	32	31	6	100	697
	No religion	29	65	5	24	31	34	6	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	18	77	4	14	26	51	5	100	2277
	Buddhist	17	77	4	13	22	55	6	100	607
	Christian	13	82	4	9	31	51	5	100	162
	Daoist	20	79	3	17	28	51	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	23	76	3	20	32	44	1	100	123
	No religion	18	79	4	15	28	51	3	100	675
	Combination of religions	22	65	9	13	22	44	13	100	115

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK IF NOT IN VIETNAM		Q40e. Would the following political system be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing [SURVEY PUBLIC]? e. A system in which the military rules [SURVEY PUBLIC]								
		NET Good	NET Bad	Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	15	81	3	12	25	56	4	100	2012
	Buddhist	22	71	3	19	31	40	7	100	219
	Christian	11	84	3	9	20	65	4	100	473
	No religion	14	83	3	11	25	58	3	100	1245
Japan	Total	14	82	2	13	23	59	3	100	1742
	Buddhist	18	78	2	16	25	54	4	100	825
	No religion	12	87	1	10	22	65	2	100	687
South Korea	Total	9	88	2	7	17	71	3	100	2104
	Buddhist	14	79	6	9	20	58	7	100	264
	Christian	8	88	2	6	17	72	4	100	697
	No religion	8	90	1	6	16	74	2	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	7	91	2	5	16	75	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	11	85	3	8	14	71	5	100	607
	Christian	7	90	0	7	24	67	2	100	162
	Daoist	5	94	1	4	17	77	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	0	100	0	0	10	90	0	100	123
	No religion	4	94	1	3	15	79	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	4	94	3	1	14	79	2	100	115

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK IF CHRISTIAN		Q41. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often, if at all, do you go to church?								Total	N=
		Every day	More than once a week	Once a week	Once or twice a month	A few times a year	Less often than that or	Never	DK/ Refused		
Hong Kong	Christian	1	9	36	11	13	18	12	0	100	473
South Korea	Christian	6	19	38	10	11	7	9	1	100	697
Taiwan	Christian	2	16	28	12	17	19	2	4	100	162
Vietnam	Christian	13	11	56	9	6	3	3	0	100	233

ASK IF IN HONG KONG OR TAIWAN		Q41. How emotionally attached, if at all, do you feel to the country of China?							Total	N=
		NET Emotionally Attached	NET Not Emotionally Attached	Very emotionally attached	Somewhat emotionally attached	Not very emotionally attached [OR]	Not at all emotionally attached	DK/ Refused		
Hong Kong	Total	74	25	30	44	18	7	1	100	2012
	Buddhist	81	19	44	37	15	3	0	100	219
	Christian	71	28	30	41	20	8	1	100	473
	No religion	74	26	26	47	18	7	1	100	1245
Taiwan	Total	40	56	11	30	25	32	3	100	2277
	Buddhist	48	49	16	32	20	29	3	100	607
	Christian	50	41	15	36	18	23	8	100	162
	Daoist	34	65	5	29	33	32	1	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	42	58	7	35	26	32	0	100	123
	No religion	36	62	10	26	25	36	2	100	675
	Combination of religions	36	54	11	25	23	31	10	100	115

Figures may not add to subtotals indicated due to rounding.

ASK ALL		CHURCHEDUa. At any point during your education, did you attend a school associated with each of the following? a. A Christian or Catholic church				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	50	50	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	36	64	0	100	219
	Christian	68	32	0	100	473
	No religion	48	52	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	6	93	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	5	95	0	100	825
	No religion	8	92	1	100	687
South Korea	Total	21	78	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	12	87	1	100	264
	Christian	26	73	1	100	697
	No religion	22	78	0	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	14	85	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	16	83	1	100	607
	Christian	22	78	0	100	162
	Daoist	11	89	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	18	82	0	100	123
	No religion	12	87	1	100	675
	Combination of religions	21	78	0	100	115
Vietnam	Total	5	94	1	100	2255
	Buddhist	2	97	1	100	851
	Christian	33	66	0	100	233
	No religion	1	98	1	100	1098

ASK ALL		CHURCHEDUB. At any point during your education, did you attend a school associated with each of the following? b. A Buddhist organization				
		Yes	No	DK/ Refused	Total	N=
Hong Kong	Total	8	92	0	100	2012
	Buddhist	13	87	0	100	219
	Christian	5	95	0	100	473
	No religion	7	92	0	100	1245
Japan	Total	5	95	0	100	1742
	Buddhist	4	95	0	100	825
	No religion	4	95	0	100	687
South Korea	Total	3	96	1	100	2104
	Buddhist	6	93	1	100	264
	Christian	1	97	1	100	697
	No religion	2	97	1	100	1112
Taiwan	Total	6	94	0	100	2277
	Buddhist	10	90	0	100	607
	Christian	2	98	0	100	162
	Daoist	3	96	0	100	525
	Local / Indigenous religions	9	91	0	100	123
	No religion	4	95	0	100	675
	Combination of religions	9	88	3	100	115
Vietnam	Total	6	94	0	100	2255
	Buddhist	10	89	1	100	851
	Christian	3	97	0	100	233
	No religion	2	98	0	100	1098

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