

**2024 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL**  
**WAVE 149 JULY 2024**  
**FINAL TOPLINE**  
**JULY 1-7, 2024**  
**N=9,424**

Note: This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, visit the Methodology.

\*"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say that they don't know how to answer. In cases where "not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "no answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

**ASK ALL:**

SATIS All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
Jul 1-7, 2024	18	82	*
May 13-19, 2024	22	78	1
Jan 16-21, 2024	21	78	1
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	22	77	1
Jul 10-16, 2023	22	77	1
Jun 5-11, 2023	21	78	1
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	19	80	1
Jan 18-24, 2023	22	78	*
Nov 16-27, 2022	24	75	1
Oct 10-16, 2022	21	79	1
Aug 1-14, 2022	18	81	1
Apr 25-May 1, 2022	24	75	1
Jan 10-17, 2022	21	78	1
Sep 20-26, 2021	25	74	1
Sep 13-19, 2021	26	74	*
Mar 1-7, 2021	33	66	1
Nov 12-17, 2020	22	77	1
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	18	82	1
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	12	87	1
Jun 16-22, 2020	12	87	1
Apr 7-12, 2020	31	68	1
Mar 19-24, 2020	33	66	1
Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019	31	69	1
Oct 1-13, 2019	28	71	1
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	27	72	1
Nov 27-Dec 10, 2018	34	65	1
Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018	36	63	1
Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 <sup>1</sup>	32	68	0

<sup>1</sup> The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

**SATIS CONTINUED ...**

	<u>Satisfied</u>	<u>Dissatisfied</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	23	75	2
Jun 7-Jul 5, 2016	19	80	1
Sep 15-Oct 3, 2014	25	75	0

**ASK ALL:**

POL1JB Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

**ASK IF POL1JB=1,2:**

POL1JBSTR Do you [IF POL1JB=1: approve; IF POL1JB=2: disapprove] of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president...

	<b>NET</b> <b>Approve</b>	<i>Very</i> <i>strongly</i>	<i>Not so</i> <i>strongly</i>	<i>No</i> <i>answer*</i>	<b>NET</b> <b>Disapprove</b>	<i>Very</i> <i>strongly</i>	<i>Not so</i> <i>strongly</i>	<i>No</i> <i>answer*</i>	<i>No</i> <i>answer*</i>
Jul 1-7, 2024	<b>32</b>	16	15	*	<b>66</b>	46	20	*	2
Apr 8-14, 2024	<b>35</b>	19	16	1	<b>62</b>	45	17	1	2
Jan 16-21, 2024	<b>33</b>	16	16	*	<b>65</b>	44	20	*	1
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	<b>33</b>	17	16	*	<b>64</b>	44	19	1	1
Jun 5-11, 2023	<b>35</b>	17	17	1	<b>62</b>	41	20	*	3
Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	<b>37</b>	18	18	*	<b>60</b>	41	19	1	3
Jan 18-24, 2023	<b>38</b>	18	19	1	<b>60</b>	41	18	*	3
Oct 10-16, 2022	<b>38</b>	19	19	1	<b>59</b>	40	18	1	3
Aug 1-14, 2022	<b>37</b>	17	19	1	<b>60</b>	39	20	*	3
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	<b>37</b>	18	18	1	<b>62</b>	45	16	1	2
Mar 7-13, 2022	<b>43</b>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<b>55</b>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	2
Jan 10-17, 2022	<b>41</b>	21	19	1	<b>56</b>	39	18	*	3
Sep 13-19, 2021	<b>44</b>	27	17	*	<b>53</b>	38	15	1	3
Jul 8-18, 2021	<b>55</b>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<b>43</b>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	2
Apr 5-11, 2021	<b>59</b>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<b>39</b>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	2
Mar 1-7, 2021	<b>54</b>	38	15	1	<b>42</b>	29	12	1	4

**See past presidents' approval trends:** [Donald Trump](#), [Barack Obama](#), [George W. Bush](#), [Bill Clinton](#)

**ASK FORM 2 [N=4,677]:**

CAMPNII How closely have you been following news about candidates for the 2024 presidential election?

	<u>Very</u> <u>closely</u>	<u>Fairly</u> <u>closely</u>	<u>Not too</u> <u>closely</u>	<u>Not at all</u> <u>closely</u>	<u>No</u> <u>answer*</u>
<b>2024 election</b>					
Jul 1-7, 2024	27	38	26	9	*
Apr 8-14, 2024	22	36	28	13	*
<b>2020 election</b>					
Oct 6-12, 2020 <sup>2</sup>	39	36	18	6	*
Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020	30	35	23	11	*
Jun 4-10, 2020	21	23	29	17	1
Apr 20-26, 2020	19	33	31	16	*
Feb 18-Mar 2, 2020	23	37	29	12	*
July 22-Aug 4, 2019	15	37	34	14	*

<sup>2</sup> In surveys conducted in 2019 or 2020, the question asked about the 2020 presidential election.

<b>CAMPNII CONTINUED ... 2016 election</b>	<u>Very closely</u>	<u>Fairly closely</u>	<u>Not too closely</u>	<u>Not at all closely</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 <sup>3</sup>	41	37	16	6	*
Sept 27-Oct 10, 2016	35	40	18	7	*
June 7-July 5, 2016	35	43	18	4	*

**ASK FORM 1 [N=4,747]:**

PRZCMPGN How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who are running for president in 2024?

	<u>A lot</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>Not much</u>	<u>None at all</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
<b>2024 election</b>					
Jul 1-7, 2024	48	31	15	6	*
Apr 8-14, 2024	38	34	18	9	*
<b>2020 election</b>					
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020 <sup>4</sup>	56	27	11	5	*
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	46	29	16	8	1
Jun 16-22, 2020	43	31	17	9	*
Apr 7-12, 2020	42	33	18	7	*
Jan 6-19, 2020	30	37	21	11	*
Sep 3-15, 2019	30	37	22	11	*
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	26	37	23	14	*
<b>2016 election</b>					
May 10-Jun 6, 2016 <sup>5</sup>	55	27	9	8	1
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	52	31	11	5	1
Mar 2-28, 2016	56	28	9	6	1
Mar 10-Apr 6, 2015 <sup>6</sup>	26	40	23	11	*

**ASK ALL:**

MATTERS Thinking about how you feel about the 2024 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: PLEASE FLIP THE LABELS FOR HALF OF RESPONDENTS LEAVING THE SCALE ALWAYS 1-4]**

	1 <u>Really matters who wins</u>	2	3	4 <u>Doesn't really matter who wins</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
<b>2024 election</b>					
Jul 1-7, 2024	62	17	11	10	1
Apr 8-14, 2024	59	19	10	11	1
<b>2020 election</b>					
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020 <sup>7</sup>	67	16	9	8	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	68	14	8	9	*
Apr 7-12, 2020	64	17	9	8	1
Sep 3-15, 2019	62	19	10	9	*
<b>2016 election</b>					
Oct 25-Nov 8, 2016 <sup>8</sup>	62	19	8	10	*

<sup>3</sup> In surveys conducted in 2016, question asked about the 2016 presidential election.

<sup>4</sup> In surveys conducted in 2019 or 2020, the question asked about the 2020 presidential election.

<sup>5</sup> In surveys conducted in 2015 and 2016, question asked about the 2016 presidential election.

<sup>6</sup> W10 (Mar 10 - Apr 6, 2015) had a minor difference in question wording: "How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2016?"

<sup>7</sup> In 2019 and 2020, question read: "Thinking about how you feel about the 2020 presidential election, where would you place yourself on the following scale?"

<sup>8</sup> In 2015 and 2016, question read: "Thinking about how you feel about the 2016 presidential election and the next president, where would you place yourself on the following scale?"

<b>MATTERS CONTINUED ...</b>	1 Really matters <u>who wins</u>	2	3	4 Doesn't really <u>matter who wins</u>	No <u>Answer*</u>
Sep 27-Oct 10, 2016	64	18	8	10	1
Aug 16-Sept 12, 2016	61	19	9	10	1
June 7-July 5, 2016	62	20	9	9	0
Apr 5-May 2, 2016	57	22	10	9	1
Mar 2-Mar 28, 2016	65	18	8	9	1
Nov 24-Dec 21, 2015	58	22	10	8	1

**ASK IF CITIZEN (X\_CITIZEN=1) [N=9,088]:**

VOTEGEN24 If the 2024 presidential election were being held today, would you vote for... [RANDOMIZE  
OPTIONS 1 AND 2 WITH OPTIONS 3 AND 4 ALWAYS LAST]

**ASK IF NONE/OTHER CANDIDATE OR SKIPPED VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=4 OR 99) [N=1,367]:**

VOTEGEN24\_LEAN As of today do you... [SHOW OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24]

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ONLY DISPLAY OPTION 4 "None/Other" IF VOTEGEN24\_LEAN IS  
INITIALLY SKIPPED. ALSO DISPLAY SOFT PROMPT: *If you would not support any of the candidates,  
please select answer choice None/Other. If you would like to skip, click Next... ]*

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:**

Jul 1-7,  
2024

44	Donald Trump, the Republican/Lean more toward Trump
40	Joe Biden, the Democrat/Lean more toward Biden
15	Robert F. Kennedy Jr., a third-party candidate/Lean more toward Kennedy Jr.
2	Vote for neither/Other
*	No answer*

**TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

Apr 8-14,  
2024

49	Donald Trump, the Republican/Lean more toward Trump
48	Joe Biden, the Democrat/Lean more toward Biden
2	Vote for neither/Other
1	No answer

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	Sep 30- Oct 5 <u>2020</u> <sup>9</sup>	July 27- Aug 2, <u>2020</u>	June 16- 22 <u>2020</u>	Apr 8- 12 <u>2020</u> <sup>10</sup>
Donald Trump, the Republican/Lean more toward Trump	42	45	44	45
Joe Biden, the Democrat/Lean more toward Biden	52	53	54	47
Jo Jorgensen /lean Jorgensen, the Libertarian candidate	4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Howie Hawkins/lean Hawkins <sup>11</sup> , the Green Party candidate	1	n/a	n/a	n/a
None/Other	1	2	2	8
No answer	*	*	*	*

<sup>9</sup> W75 was the first time this question listed candidates other than Trump and Biden. Previous asks of this question did not name other candidates specifically.

<sup>10</sup> Only W65 respondents who completed the survey on or after April 8, the day Bernie Sanders suspended his campaign for the Democratic nomination, were asked VOTEGENA or VOTEGENB. In W65 survey, respondents who skipped VOTEGENA or selected neither or other were given explicit "Neither/Other" in the follow-up question about leaning toward either candidate.

<sup>11</sup> Hawkins only asked in the 33 states and the District of Columbia where he is on the ballot.

**VOTEGEN24/VOTEGEN24\_LEAN TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...**

**2016 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	Oct 25- Nov 8 <u>2016</u>	Sept 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u>	Aug 16- Sept 12 <u>2016</u>	July 12- Aug 8 <u>2016</u> <sup>12</sup>	June 7- July 5 <u>2016</u>
Donald Trump/Lean Trump	42	39	38	46	45
Hillary Clinton/Lean Clinton	46	46	45	50	51
Gary Johnson/Lean Johnson	6	10	10	n/a	n/a
Jill Stein/Lean Stein	4	4	4	n/a	n/a
None/Other	1	1	2	3	3
No answer	*	0	1	1	1

See phone trends on candidate preference [here](#).

**ASK IF SELECTED [TRUMP, BIDEN, KENNEDY JR.] IN VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=1, 2, 3) [N=7,721]:**

VOTEGEN2 And would you say...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=6,780]:**

Jul 1-7,  
2024

**Among those who selected Trump (VOTEGEN24=1) [N=2,985]**

87 You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump  
12 There is a chance you might change your mind  
\* No answer\*

**Among those who selected Biden (VOTEGEN24=2) [N=3,130]**

86 You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden  
14 There is a chance you might change your mind  
\* No answer\*

**Among those who selected Kennedy Jr. (VOTEGEN24=3) [N=665]**

39 You are certain you will vote for Robert F. Kennedy Jr.  
59 There is a chance you might change your mind  
2 No answer\*

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON**

**ASK IF SELECTED CANDIDATE (VOTEGEN20=1,2,3,4):**

VOTEGEN20CERT And would you say...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	Sep 30-Oct 5 <u>2020</u>	July 27-Aug 2 <u>2020</u> <sup>13</sup>
<b>Among those who selected Trump</b>		
You are certain you will vote for Donald Trump <sup>14</sup>	92	95
There is a chance you might change your mind	8	5
No answer	*	*

<sup>12</sup> Surveys conducted July 12–August 8 and June 7– July 5 asked only about Donald Trump and Hillary Clinton. Later waves included Gary Johnson and Jill Stein.

<sup>13</sup> The survey conducted July 27–August 2 asked only about Donald Trump and Joe Biden. Later waves included Jo Jorgensen and Howie Hawkins.

<sup>14</sup> The survey conducted July 27–August 2 asked only about Donald Trump and Joe Biden. Later waves included Jo Jorgensen and Howie Hawkins.

**VOTEGEN20CERT TREND CONTINUED ...****Among those who selected Biden**

You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden <sup>15</sup>	93	94
There is a chance you might change your mind	6	5
No answer	*	*

**Among those who selected Jorgensen**

You are certain you will vote for Jo Jorgensen	44
There is a chance you might change your mind	56
No answer	

**Among those who selected Hawkins**

You are certain you will vote for Howie Hawkins	29
There is a chance you might change your mind	69
No answer	2

**2016 TREND FOR COMPARISON:****ASK IF SELECTED CANDIDATE (VOTEGEN=1,2):**

VOTEGEN2      And would you say ...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	Oct 25- Nov 8 <u>2016</u>	Sept 27- Oct 10 <u>2016</u>	Aug 16- Sept 12 <u>2016</u>	July 12- Aug 8, <u>2016</u>	June 7- July 5, <u>2016</u>
<b>Among those who selected Trump</b>					
You are certain to vote for Trump	91	90	85	91	92
There is a chance you might change your mind	9	10	15	8	8
No answer	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Among those who selected Clinton</b>					
You are certain to vote for Clinton	93	88	85	90	91
There is a chance you might change your mind	6	12	14	9	7
No answer	*	0	1	1	2

<sup>15</sup>

In the survey conducted July 27-August 2, 2020, the response option was "You are certain you will vote for Joe Biden over Donald Trump".

**ASK IF SELECTED BIDEN, TRUMP OR KENNEDY IN VOTEGEN24 (VOTEGEN24=1,2,3) [N=7,721]:**  
 VOTESTRONG Do you support [IF VOTEGEN24=1 Donald Trump] [IF VOTEGEN24=2 Joe Biden] [IF  
 VOTEGEN24=3 Robert F. Kennedy Jr.]...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
44	Trump/Lean Trump
27	<i>Strongly</i>
16	<i>Moderately/Lean</i>
40	Biden/Lean Biden
17	<i>Strongly</i>
22	<i>Moderately/Lean</i>
15	Kennedy Jr./Lean Kennedy Jr.
2	<i>Strongly</i>
12	<i>Moderately/Lean</i>
2	None/other
*	No answer*

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

**ASK IF CHOSE A CANDIDATE IN VOTEGEN20 (VOTEGEN20=1,2,3,4):**

Do you support [Donald Trump/Joe Biden/Jo Jorgensen/Howie Hawkins]...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	Sep 30-Oct 5, <u>2020</u>	July 27-Aug 2, <u>2020</u>
Trump/Lean Trump	42	45
<i>Strongly</i>	29	30
<i>Moderately/Lean</i>	13	15
Biden/Lean Biden	52	53
<i>Strongly</i>	30	24
<i>Moderately/Lean</i>	23	29
Jorgensen/Lean Jorgensen <sup>16</sup>	4	
Hawkins/Lean Hawkins	1	
None/other	1	
No answer	*	*

**PRIOR ELECTION PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:**

<b>2016</b>	<b>Trump</b>	<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>	<b>Clinton</b>	<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>	<b>(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref</b>		
Jun 15-26, 2016	42	19	22	1	51	23	27	1	7		
<b>2012</b>	<b>Romney</b>	<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>	<b>Obama</b>	<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>	<b>Johnson</b>	<b>Stein</b>	<b>(VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref</b>
Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012	42	30	12	*	49	37	12	*	3	1	5
Oct 24-28, 2012	45	30	15	*	47	32	15	*	2	1	5
Oct 4-7, 2012	46	31	14	*	46	32	15	*	n/a	n/a	8
Sep 12-16, 2012	42	24	18	*	51	35	16	*	n/a	n/a	7
Jul 16-26, 2012 <sup>17</sup>	41				51				n/a	n/a	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	43	15	28	1	50	32	18	*	n/a	n/a	6

<sup>16</sup> Surveys conducted before September 30-October 5, 2020 did not list Jo Jorgensen or Howie Hawkins as response options.

<sup>17</sup> After July 2012, August 2008, June 2004, July 2000, July 1996, June 1992, and June 1988 the question specified vice presidential candidates.

**PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED:**

	<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>						(VOL.)
<b>2012</b>	<b>Romney</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Obama</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Johnson</b>	<b>Stein</b>	<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>
Jun 7-17, 2012	46	17	27	1	50	30	20	*	n/a	n/a	5
May 9-Jun 3, 2012	42				49				n/a	n/a	9
Apr 4-15, 2012	45				49				n/a	n/a	6
Mar 7-11, 2012	42				54				n/a	n/a	4
Feb 8-12, 2012	44				52				n/a	n/a	4
Jan 11-16, 2012	45				50				n/a	n/a	6
Nov 9-14, 2011	47				49				n/a	n/a	4
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	48				48				n/a	n/a	4
	<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>						<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>
<b>2008</b>	<b>McCain</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Obama</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Nader</b>	<b>Barr</b>	
November, 2008	39	21	18	*	50	35	14	1	1	1	9
Late October, 2008	36	20	15	1	52	39	12	1	3	1	8
Mid-October, 2008	38	21	16	1	52	36	16	*	n/a	n/a	10
Early October, 2008	40	21	18	1	50	36	14	*	n/a	n/a	10
Late September, 2008	42	23	19	*	49	33	15	1	n/a	n/a	9
Mid-September, 2008	44	25	19	*	46	30	15	1	n/a	n/a	10
August, 2008	43	17	26	*	46	27	19	*	n/a	n/a	11
July, 2008	42	17	24	1	47	24	22	1	n/a	n/a	11
June, 2008	40	14	26	*	48	28	19	1	n/a	n/a	12
	<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>						<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>
<b>2008</b>	<b>McCain</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Obama</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Nader</b>	<b>Barr</b>	
Late May, 2008	44				47				n/a	n/a	9
April, 2008	44				50				n/a	n/a	6
March, 2008	43				49				n/a	n/a	8
Late February, 2008	43				50				n/a	n/a	7
	<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>						<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>
<b>2004</b>	<b>Bush</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Kerry</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Nader</b>		
November, 2004	45	34	11	*	46	29	16	1	1		8
Mid-October, 2004	45	32	13	*	45	28	16	1	1		9
Early October, 2004	48	35	12	1	41	24	17	*	2		9
September, 2004	49	33	15	1	43	22	20	1	1		7
August, 2004	45	32	13	*	47	28	19	*	2		6
July, 2004	44				46				3		7
June, 2004	46				42				6		6
May, 2004	43				46				6		5
Late March, 2004	44				43				6		7
Mid-March, 2004	42				49				4		5
<b>Two-way trial heats:</b>											
June, 2004	48				46				n/a		6
May, 2004	45				50				n/a		5
Late March, 2004	46				47				n/a		7
Mid-March, 2004	43				52				n/a		5
Late February, 2004	44				48				n/a		8
Early February, 2004	47				47				n/a		6
Early January, 2004	52				41				n/a		7
October, 2003	50				42				n/a		8
	<i>Only</i>				<i>Only</i>						<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>
<b>2000</b>	<b>Bush</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Gore</b>	<b>Strongly</b>	<b>mod</b>	<b>DK</b>	<b>Nader</b>	<b>Buchanan</b>	
November, 2000	41	26	15	*	45	25	19	1	4	1	9
Late October, 2000	45	29	16	*	43	24	19	*	4	1	7
Mid-October, 2000	43	25	18	*	45	22	23	*	4	1	7
Early October, 2000	43	26	17	*	44	22	22	*	5	*	8
September, 2000	41	21	19	1	47	25	21	1	2	1	9
July, 2000	42				41				6	2	9

**PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED:**

<b>2000</b>	<b>Bush</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Gore</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Nader</b>	<b>Buchanan</b>	<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>
		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>			
Late June, 2000	42				35				2	2	19
Mid-June, 2000	41				42				4	3	10
January, 2000	51				39				n/a	4	6
September, 1999	49				35				n/a	10	6
<b>Two-way trial heats:</b>											
July, 2000	48				46				n/a	n/a	6
Mid-June, 2000	45	20	25	*	46	18	27	1	n/a	n/a	9
May, 2000	46				45				n/a	n/a	9
March, 2000	43				49				n/a	n/a	8
February, 2000	46	19	27	*	45	18	26	1	n/a	n/a	9
December, 1999	55				40				n/a	n/a	5
October, 1999	54				39				n/a	n/a	7
September, 1999	54				39				n/a	n/a	7
July, 1999	53				42				n/a	n/a	5
March, 1999	54				41				n/a	n/a	5
January, 1999	50				44				n/a	n/a	6
Early September, 1998	53				40				n/a	n/a	7
<b>1996</b>	<b>Dole</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Clinton</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Perot</b>	<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>	
		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>			
November, 1996	32	17	15	*	51	26	24	1	9	8	
October, 1996	34	17	16	1	51	25	26	*	8	7	
Late September, 1996	35	16	18	1	51	26	25	*	7	7	
Early September, 1996	34	17	17	*	52	26	26	0	8	6	
July, 1996	34				44				16	6	
March, 1996	35				44				16	5	
September, 1995	36				42				19	3	
July, 1994	36				39				20	5	
<b>Two-way trial heats:</b>											
July, 1996	42	11	30	*	53	20	31	1	n/a	5	
June, 1996	40	13	23	1	55	22	29	1	n/a	5	
April, 1996	40				54					6	
March, 1996	41				53					6	
February, 1996	44				52					4	
January, 1996	41				53					6	
July, 1994	49				46					5	
<b>1992</b>	<b>Bush Sr.</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Clinton</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Perot</b>	<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>	
		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>			
Late October, 1992	34	20	14	--	44	26	18	--	19	3	
Early October, 1992	35	14	21	--	48	23	25	--	8	9	
June, 1992	31				27				36	6	
<b>Two-way trial heats:</b>											
September, 1992	38	14	21	--	53	25	28	--	n/a	9	
August, 1992	37	14	23	--	57	24	33	--	n/a	6	
June, 1992	46	13	33	--	41	9	32	--	n/a	13	
May, 1992	46	15	31	--	43	10	33	--	n/a	11	
Late March, 1992	50	19	31	--	43	9	34	--	n/a	7	
<b>1988</b>	<b>Bush Sr.</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Dukakis</b>	<i>Only</i>			<b>Other/ DK/Ref</b>		
		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>		<i>Strongly</i>	<i>mod</i>	<i>DK</i>			
October, 1988	50	24	26	--	42	20	22	--		8	
September, 1988	50	26	24	--	44	19	25	--		6	
May, 1988	40	12	28	--	53	14	39	--		7	

**ASK IF RESPONDENT DID NOT PICK TRUMP OR BIDEN IN VOTEGEN24 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN (VOTEGEN24=3 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=3,4,99):**

VOTEGEN24\_TWO If there were only two candidates for president and you had to choose, would you vote for... **[RANDOMIZE OPTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS VOTEGEN24]**

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO DID NOT PICK TRUMP OR BIDEN IN VOTEGEN24 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN (VOTEGEN24=3 OR VOTEGEN24\_LEAN=3,4,99) [N= 1,075]:**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
40	Donald Trump
44	Joe Biden
16	No answer*

**BASED ON ALL REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:<sup>18</sup>**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
50	Donald Trump
47	Joe Biden
3	No answer*

**ASK FORM 1 [N= 4,747]:**

SATISPRESCAND What is your opinion of the presidential candidates for this year?  
Would you say that you are...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=3,867]:**

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Fairly satisfied</u>	<u>Not too satisfied</u>	<u>Not at all satisfied</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref*</u>
<b>2024 Election</b>					
Jul 1-7, 2024	11	20	32	37	1
<b>2020 Election</b>					
Jul 23-Aug 2, 2020	15	31	35	19	1
June 16-22, 2020	16	31	34	19	1

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

What's your opinion of the presidential candidates for this year? Would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the choices?

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:**

	<u>Very satisfied</u>	<u>Fairly satisfied</u>	<u>Not too satisfied</u>	<u>Not at all satisfied</u>	<b>(VOL.)</b> <u>DK/Ref</u>
<b>2020</b>					
July 23-Aug 4, 2020	21	27	27	21	4
<b>2016</b>					
Aug 23-Sep 2, 2016	10	22	30	33	5
Jun 15-26, 2016	13	27	27	31	2
<b>2012</b>					
September 20-23, 2012	20	35	21	18	6
June 7-17, 2012	17	39	26	14	3
<b>2008</b>					
Mid-September, 2008 <sup>19</sup>	24	48	17	9	2

<sup>18</sup> This table combines the responses of VOTEGEN24 and VOTEGEN24\_LEAN with VOTEGEN24\_TWO.

<sup>19</sup> In September 2008, June 2008, June 2004, June 2000, and March 2000 the question was worded "As it's shaping up so far, what's your opinion of the presidential candidates this year? Would you say that you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the choices?"

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...**

	Very <u>satisfied</u>	Fairly <u>satisfied</u>	Not too <u>satisfied</u>	Not at all <u>satisfied</u>	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u>
June, 2008	19	41	24	14	2
<b>2004</b>					
Mid-October, 2004	23	43	22	9	3
June, 2004	17	48	19	12	4
<b>2000</b>					
June, 2000	14	50	22	11	3
March, 2000	13	47	27	11	2
July, 1999	13	40	25	12	10
<b>1996</b>					
Late October, 1996	11	48	27	11	3
Late September, 1996	11	50	26	10	3
June, 1996	10	37	31	18	4
<b>1992</b>					
October, 1992	10	41	33	14	2
August, 1992	11	42	31	15	27
June, 1992	6	29	36	27	2

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP EMTPRESEBIDEN**

**ASK FORM 2 [N= 4,677]:**

EMTPRESTRUMP How would you feel if Donald Trump won the November 2024 election? **[SHOW OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESBIDEN]**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
13	Excited
31	Relieved
29	Disappointed
24	Angry
2	No answer*

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

*How would you feel if Donald Trump was reelected in the November 2020 election?*

	Sep 30- Oct 5, <u>2020</u>	July 27- Aug 2, <u>2020</u>	Jan 6-19 <u>2020</u>	Sep 3-15 <u>2019</u>
Excited	12	13	15	14
Relieved	29	27	24	24
Disappointed	33	27	35	34
Angry	25	31	23	26
No answer	1	2	3	2

**2016 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

*How do you feel about Donald Trump winning the presidential election?*

	Nov 29- Dec 12 <u>2016</u>	Oct 25- Nov 8 <u>2016</u> <sup>20</sup>	Aug 16- Sept 12 <u>2016</u>	Apr 5- May 2 <u>2016</u>
Excited	18	12	10	14
Relieved	25	26	25	16
Disappointed	41	37	37	37
Angry	15	23	24	29
No answer	2	2	4	4

<sup>20.</sup> Prior to the November 2016 survey, this question was asked as a hypothetical, "How would you feel if Donald Trump won the presidential election?"

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF EMTPRESTRUMP AND EMTPRESEBIDEN**

**ASK FORM 2 [N=4,677]:**

EMTPRESBIDEN How would you feel if Joe Biden won the November 2024 election? [**SHOW OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE, DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS EMTPRESTRUMP**]

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
5	Excited
33	Relieved
40	Disappointed
21	Angry
2	No answer*

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

How would you feel if Joe Biden was elected in the November 2020 election?

	Sep 30-Oct 5, <u>2020</u>	July 27-Aug 2, <u>2020</u>
Excited	10	8
Relieved	42	43
Disappointed	34	32
Angry	12	16
No answer	2	2

**2016 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

*How would you feel if Hillary Clinton won the presidential election in November 2016?*

	Oct 25-Nov 8 <u>2016</u>	Aug 16-Sept 12 <u>2016</u>	Apr 5-May 2 <u>2016</u>
Excited	11	13	15
Relieved	36	36	25
Disappointed	31	29	34
Angry	20	19	22
No answer	2	4	4

**[RANDOMIZE CMPGNTRAIT\_PROUD, CMPGNTRAIT\_NEG, CMPGNTRAIT\_POLICY ON SAME SCREEN; DO NOT RANDOMIZE RESPONSES WITHIN EACH QUESTION]**

**ASK ALL:**

CMPGNTRAIT\_PROUD So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:**

	Makes you feel proud <u>of the country</u>	Does not make you feel <u>proud of the country</u>	No <u>Answer*</u>
Jul 1-7, 2024	12	87	1

**ASK ALL:**

CMPGNTRAIT\_NEG      So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:**

	<u>Too negative</u>	<u>Not too negative</u>	<u>No Answer*</u>
Jul 1-7, 2024	68	30	2

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

For each of the following, please select which is a better description of the 2020 presidential election campaign.

**BASED ON VOTERS:**

CMPGNTRAIT\_POST\_NEG

	<u>Too negative</u>	<u>Not too negative</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Nov 12-17, 2020	76	23	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	61	37	2

**ASK ALL:**

CMPGNTRAIT\_POLCY      So far, would you say the 2024 presidential campaign is...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:**

	<u>Focused on important policy debates</u>	<u>Not focused on important policy debates</u>	<u>No Answer*</u>
Jul 1-7, 2024	23	76	1

**2020 TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

For each of the following, please select which is a better description of the 2020 presidential election campaign.

**BASED ON VOTERS:**

CMPGNTRAIT\_POST\_POLCY

	<u>Focused on important policy debates</u>	<u>Not focused on important policy debates</u>	<u>No answer</u>
Nov 12-17, 2020	27	72	1
July 27-Aug 2, 2020	25	73	2

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**ASK ALL:**

Thinking about important issues facing the country today...

**ASK FORM 1 TRUMPISSUE1 and TRUMPSSIUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK, ASK FORM 2 BIDENISSUE1 AND BIDENISSUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK, ALL RESPONDENTS GET BOTH SETS**

**ASK ALL:**

TRUMPISSUE1 Overall, would you say you tend to agree with Donald Trump on...

**[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]**

		<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>			
Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>		Feb 4-15, <u>2020</u>	Apr 25-May 1 <u>2018</u>	Aug 15-21 <u>2017</u>	
16	All or nearly all issues	19	19	15	
25	Many, but not all issues	23	22	18	
23	A few issues	23	24	21	
35	No or almost no issues	34	33	45	
1	No answer *	1	2	1	

**ASK ALL:**

TRUMPISSUE2 Now thinking NOT about issues, but about Donald Trump’s personal conduct, would you say you... **[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-3 AND 3-1]**

		<b>PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>			
Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>		Feb 4-15, <u>2020<sup>21</sup></u>	Apr 25-May 1 <u>2018</u>	Aug 15-21 <u>2017</u>	
13	Like the way he conducts himself	15	19	16	
32	Have mixed feelings about the way he conducts himself	30	26	25	
54	Don't like the way he conducts himself	53	54	58	
1	No answer*	3	2	1	

**ASK FORM 1 TRUMPISSUE1 and TRUMPSSIUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK, ASK FORM 2 BIDENISSUE1 AND BIDENISSUE2 FIRST IN BLOCK, ALL RESPONDENTS GET BOTH SETS**

**ASK ALL:**

BIDENISSUE1 Overall, would you say you tend to agree with Joe Biden on... **[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-4 AND 4-1]**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
9	All or nearly all issues
25	Many, but not all issues
29	A few issues
36	No or almost no issues
1	No answer*

<sup>21</sup> In February 2020, the question was worded “Now thinking NOT about issues, but just about the way Donald Trump conducts himself as president, would you say you...”

**ASK ALL:**

BIDENISSUE2 Now thinking NOT about issues, but about Joe Biden’s personal conduct, would you say you... **[RANDOMIZE DISPLAY OF OPTIONS 1-3 AND 3-1]**

Jul 1-7, 2024	23	Like the way he conducts himself
	34	Have mixed feelings about the way he conducts himself
	42	Don't like the way he conducts himself
	1	No answer*

**ASK ALL:**

INSTFAV Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

		-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			No answer*
REP		<b>NET</b>	<i>Very</i>	<i>Mostly</i>	<b>NET</b>	<i>Very</i>	<i>Mostly</i>	
	The Republican Party							
	Jul 1-7, 2024	<b>39</b>	7	32	<b>58</b>	30	29	2
	Apr 1-7, 2024	<b>37</b>	7	31	<b>61</b>	29	32	2
	Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	<b>35</b>	5	29	<b>64</b>	30	34	2
	Jul 10-16, 2023	<b>36</b>	6	30	<b>63</b>	31	32	2
	Mar 20-26, 2023	<b>39</b>	7	32	<b>59</b>	26	32	3
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	<b>37</b>	7	30	<b>61</b>	32	29	2
	Mar 21-27, 2022	<b>40</b>	8	32	<b>58</b>	26	33	2
	Jan 10-17, 2022	<b>35</b>	7	28	<b>63</b>	31	32	2
	Mar 1-7, 2021	<b>38</b>	7	31	<b>60</b>	29	31	2
	Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	<b>41</b>	11	30	<b>57</b>	31	27	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020 <sup>22</sup>	<b>41</b>	9	32	<b>57</b>	26	31	2
	Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	<b>41</b>	10	31	<b>57</b>	27	30	2

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	----- Favorable -----			----- Unfavorable -----			(VOL.) Never heard of	(VOL.) Can't rate/Ref
	Total	<i>Very</i>	<i>Mostly</i>	Total	<i>Very</i>	<i>Mostly</i>		
July 23-Aug 4, 2020	42	15	26	55	33	23	*	3
Jan 8-13, 2020	45	14	31	51	26	24	*	4
Sep 5-16, 2019	41	11	30	52	26	26	1	5
July 10-15, 2019	45	12	33	52	27	24	*	3
Jan 9-14, 2019	42	12	30	54	24	30	*	3
Sep 18-24, 2018	43	10	33	52	26	27	*	4
Mar 7-14, 2018	41	10	31	55	25	30	*	4
Jun 8-18, 2017	40	10	31	54	27	26	*	5
Apr 5-11, 2017	40	10	30	57	27	30	0	3
Jan 4-9, 2017	47	12	35	49	20	29	*	5
Oct 20-25, 2016	40	10	31	55	23	33	*	5
Aug 9-16, 2016	38	9	29	56	26	31	0	6
Jun 15-26, 2016	35	9	26	60	30	29	*	5
Apr 12-19, 2016	33	9	24	62	32	30	*	5/
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	37	6	31	58	26	32	*	5

<sup>22</sup> In the January 2020 survey, favorability of the Democratic Party and the Republican Party was asked in two different formats. There were no significant differences between the two formats, so results for the questions were combined.

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...**

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.)	(VOL.)
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	Never heard of	Can't rate/Ref
Jul 14-20, 2015	32	7	26	60	28	32	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2015	41	9	32	53	24	29	*	6
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	37	9	28	57	26	32	*	6
Oct 14-20, 2014	38	7	31	54	25	29	*	8
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	37	7	30	55	24	31	*	7
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	35	8	27	59	28	31	0	6
Oct 9-13, 2013	38	5	32	58	26	32	*	4
Jul 17-21, 2013	33	7	25	58	25	34	*	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	40	8	32	55	23	33	*	5
Jan 9-13, 2013	33	6	28	58	27	31	1	8
Dec 5-9, 2012	36	7	28	59	23	36	*	5
Sep 12-16, 2012	42	12	30	50	25	26	*	8
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	36	9	27	56	28	28	*	8
Mar 7-11, 2012	36	7	30	56	27	29	*	8
Jan 11-16, 2012	35	7	27	58	28	30	*	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	36	7	29	55	27	28	*	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	34	5	29	59	27	32	*	7
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	42	9	32	51	22	28	1	7
Feb 2-7, 2011	43	8	35	48	19	29	*	9
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	43	8	35	49	21	28	*	8
July 1-5, 2010	39	10	29	49	24	25	*	12
April 1-5, 2010	37	8	29	53	26	27	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	37	5	32	51	20	31	*	12
Feb 3-9, 2010	46	5	41	46	14	32	0	8
Aug 20-27, 2009	40	6	34	50	19	31	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	40	7	33	50	18	32	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	40	7	33	51	17	34	0	9
Jan 7-11, 2009	40	5	35	55	21	34	*	5
Late October, 2008	40	10	30	50	23	27	*	10
Mid-September, 2008	47	11	36	46	22	24	*	7
August, 2008	43	9	34	49	18	31	1	7
Late May, 2008	39	7	32	53	20	33	*	8
July, 2007	39	7	32	53	22	31	0	8
Early January, 2007	41	9	32	48	21	27	1	10
Late October, 2006	41	9	32	50	20	30	*	9
July, 2006	40	10	30	52	23	29	1	7
April, 2006	40	10	30	50	21	29	*	10
February, 2006	44	11	33	50	24	26	*	6
Late October, 2005	42	12	30	49	24	25	*	9
July, 2005	48	13	35	43	18	25	*	9
June, 2005	48	11	37	44	20	24	0	8
December, 2004	52	15	37	42	17	25	0	6
June, 2004	51	12	39	40	14	26	0	9
Early February, 2004	52	14	38	42	16	26	*	6
June, 2003	58	14	44	33	10	23	0	9
April, 2003	63	14	49	31	10	21	*	6
December, 2002	59	18	41	33	11	22	*	8
July, 2001	48	11	37	42	15	27	*	10
January, 2001	56	13	43	35	13	22	*	9
September, 2000 (RVs)	53	11	42	40	12	28	0	7
August, 1999	53	8	45	43	12	31	*	4
February, 1999	44	7	37	51	15	36	0	5
January, 1999	44	10	34	50	23	27	0	6
Early December, 1998	46	11	35	47	20	27	*	7
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	52	9	43	42	14	28	0	6
Early September, 1998	56	9	47	37	11	26	*	7
March, 1998	50	10	40	43	12	31	*	7
August, 1997	47	9	38	47	11	36	*	6

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...**

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.)	(VOL.)
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	Never heard of	Can't rate/Ref
June, 1997	51	8	43	42	11	31	1	6
January, 1997	52	8	44	43	10	33	*	5
October, 1995	52	10	42	44	16	28	*	4
December, 1994	67	21	46	27	8	19	*	6
July, 1994	63	12	51	33	8	25	*	4
May, 1993	54	12	42	35	10	25	0	11
July, 1992	46	9	37	48	17	31	*	6

**INSTFAV CONTINUED ...**

	-----Favorable-----			-----Unfavorable-----			No
	<u>NET</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>NET</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	answer*
DEM The Democratic Party							
Jul 1-7, 2024	<b>38</b>	7	31	<b>60</b>	30	29	2
Apr 1-7, 2024	<b>38</b>	8	30	<b>60</b>	31	30	2
Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	<b>37</b>	7	30	<b>61</b>	29	32	2
Jul 10-16, 2023	<b>37</b>	6	32	<b>61</b>	30	31	1
Mar 20-26, 2023	<b>40</b>	6	34	<b>58</b>	29	28	3
Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	<b>41</b>	8	33	<b>57</b>	30	27	2
Mar 21-27, 2022	<b>43</b>	7	36	<b>55</b>	28	27	2
Jan 10-17, 2022	<b>43</b>	7	35	<b>55</b>	28	28	2
Mar 1-7, 2021	<b>47</b>	10	37	<b>51</b>	24	26	2
Jul 27-Aug 2, 2020	<b>46</b>	11	35	<b>53</b>	29	24	1
Jan 6-19, 2020 <sup>23</sup>	<b>44</b>	8	36	<b>54</b>	26	28	2
Jul 22-Aug 4, 2019	<b>47</b>	10	37	<b>51</b>	27	24	1

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.)	(VOL.)
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	Never heard of	Can't rate/Ref
July 23-Aug 4, 2020	42	10	32	55	33	22	*	3
Jan 8-13, 2020	46	11	34	50	29	21	*	4
Sep 5-16, 2019	47	11	35	48	27	22	*	5
July 10-15, 2019	45	10	35	52	27	24	0	3
Jan 9-14, 2019	49	12	38	47	25	21	*	4
Sep 18-24, 2018	53	13	40	42	20	22	*	4
Mar 7-14, 2018	42	8	35	54	24	30	*	4
Jun 8-18, 2017	44	12	32	50	24	26	*	5
Apr 5-11, 2017	45	11	34	51	26	25	*	4
Jan 4-9, 2017	51	13	38	45	18	26	*	4
Oct 20-25, 2016	52	15	37	45	22	22	*	4
Aug 9-16, 2016	49	15	35	46	22	24	*	5
Jun 15-26, 2016	49	17	33	46	23	23	*	5
Apr 12-19, 2016	45	14	31	50	27	23	*	4
Aug 27-Oct 4, 2015	45	10	35	50	24	26	*	5
Jul 14-20, 2015	48	12	36	47	22	25	0	5
Jan 7-11, 2015	46	12	34	48	21	28	*	6
Dec 3-7, 2014 (U)	41	11	30	54	26	28	*	5
Oct 15-20, 2014	47	11	35	46	21	25	*	7
Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014	46	12	34	47	23	24	*	7
Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)	47	15	32	48	24	24	*	5
Oct 9-13, 2013	47	9	39	48	22	27	0	4
Jul 17-21, 2013	41	10	31	50	23	28	*	9
Jun 12-16, 2013	51	14	37	45	19	26	0	5
Jan 9-13, 2013	47	13	34	46	18	28	*	7
Dec 5-9, 2012	48	11	37	47	23	25	1	4

<sup>23</sup>

In the January 2020 survey, favorability of the Democratic Party and the Republican Party was asked in two different formats. There were no significant differences between the two formats, so results for the questions were combined.

**PHONE TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED ...**

	----- Favorable -----			---- Unfavorable ----			(VOL.)	(VOL.)
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Very</u>	<u>Mostly</u>	Never heard of	Can't rate/Ref
Sep 12-16, 2012	53	21	32	40	18	22	*	7
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012	47	14	33	45	21	24	*	8
Mar 7-11, 2012	49	14	36	43	18	25	*	7
Jan 11-16, 2012	43	13	29	51	23	28	*	7
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011	46	13	32	45	19	26	*	9
Aug 17-21, 2011	43	9	34	50	21	29	*	7
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011	48	14	34	45	18	27	*	6
Feb 2-7, 2011	47	13	35	46	17	29	*	6
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010	50	13	36	44	20	24	*	7
July 1-5, 2010	44	12	31	45	22	23	*	11
April 1-5, 2010	38	9	29	52	27	25	*	9
Mar 18-21, 2010	40	8	32	49	25	24	*	11
Feb 3-9, 2010	48	9	39	44	17	27	*	8
Aug 20-27, 2009	48	11	37	43	19	24	*	10
Aug 11-17, 2009	49	12	37	40	16	25	*	10
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009	59	15	44	34	13	21	*	7
Jan 7-11, 2009	62	19	43	32	12	20	*	6
Late October, 2008	57	19	38	33	15	18	*	10
Mid-September, 2008	55	18	37	39	14	25	*	6
August, 2008	57	16	41	37	13	24	*	6
Late May, 2008	57	14	43	37	14	23	*	6
July, 2007	51	13	38	41	14	27	0	8
Early January, 2007	54	15	39	35	12	23	*	11
Late October, 2006	53	13	40	36	11	25	*	11
July, 2006	47	13	34	44	13	31	2	7
April, 2006	47	12	35	42	14	28	*	11
February, 2006	48	14	34	44	17	27	0	8
Late October, 2005	49	14	35	41	15	26	*	10
July, 2005	50	15	35	41	14	27	*	9
June, 2005	52	12	40	39	13	26	*	9
December, 2004	53	13	40	41	14	27	*	6
June, 2004	54	12	42	36	11	25	0	10
Early February, 2004	58	14	44	37	9	28	*	5
June, 2003	54	11	43	38	10	28	0	8
April, 2003	57	13	44	36	11	25	*	7
December, 2002	54	15	39	37	10	27	*	9
July, 2001	58	18	40	34	10	24	*	8
January, 2001	60	18	42	30	9	21	1	9
September, 2000 (RVs)	60	16	44	35	12	23	*	5
August, 1999	59	14	45	37	9	28	*	4
February, 1999	58	11	47	37	11	26	0	5
January, 1999	55	14	41	38	12	26	0	7
Early December, 1998	59	18	41	34	10	24	0	7
Early October, 1998 (RVs)	56	11	45	38	9	29	*	6
Early September, 1998	60	13	47	33	8	25	*	7
March, 1998	58	15	43	36	10	26	*	6
August, 1997	52	11	41	42	10	32	0	6
June, 1997	61	10	51	33	8	25	*	6
January, 1997	60	13	47	35	7	28	*	5
October, 1995	49	9	40	48	11	37	0	3
December, 1994	50	13	37	44	13	31	*	6
July, 1994	62	13	49	34	7	27	*	4
May, 1993	57	14	43	34	9	25	0	9
July, 1992	61	17	44	33	9	24	*	6

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DTCONF AND JBCONF**

**ASK FORM 1 [N=4,747]:**

DTCONF Thinking about Donald Trump’s ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS JBCONF]**

		<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not too confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
FRGN	Make good decisions about foreign policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	26	22	15	35	2
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	24	19	17	39	1
	June 16-22, 2020	22	21	16	41	1
SCT	Select good nominees for the Supreme Court					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	23	23	15	38	2
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	27	19	17	36	1
<b>TREND FOR COMPARISON:</b>						
	Make good appointments to the federal courts					
	Jan 6-19, 2020	27	19	17	36	1
	July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	20	19	36	1
WRK	Work well with Democratic elected officials					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	8	24	24	42	2
ECON	Make good decisions about economic policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	30	24	15	29	1
	Nov 12-17, 2020	32	21	17	29	*
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	28	22	18	31	1
	June 16-22, 2020	29	21	16	33	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020	32	21	18	29	1
	July 22-Aug 4, 2019	29	21	15	35	*
IMMI	Make wise decisions about immigration policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	30	20	13	35	1
	Jan 6-19, 2020	26	17	17	40	*
	July 22-Aug 4, 2019	25	16	15	43	*
ABCN	Make good decisions about abortion policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	17	25	17	38	2

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF DTCONF AND JBCONF**

**ASK FORM 1 (XFORM=1) [N= 4,747]:**

JBCONF Thinking about Joe Biden’s ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Joe Biden can do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS DTCONF]**

**JBCONF CONTINUED ...**

		<u>Very confident</u>	<u>Somewhat confident</u>	<u>Not too confident</u>	<u>Not at all confident</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
FRGN	Make good decisions about foreign policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	13	23	24	38	1
	Sep 13-19, 2021	17	29	20	34	*
	Mar 1-7, 2021	25	31	17	26	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	22	30	18	29	1
	June 16-22, 2020	16	33	21	28	1
SCT	Select good nominees for the Supreme Court					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	20	25	21	33	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	24	30	16	30	1
WRK	Work well with Republican elected officials					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	10	29	26	34	2
ECON	Make good decisions about economic policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	14	24	22	39	1
	Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	13	23	25	39	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	10	28	26	35	1
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	9	29	22	39	1
	Jan 10-17, 2022	12	33	23	33	1
	Sep 13-19, 2021	17	31	19	32	1
	Mar 1-7, 2021	24	32	17	27	*
	Nov 12-17, 2020	21	31	19	28	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	17	33	19	30	1
	Jun 16-22, 2020	12	35	23	29	1
IMMI	Make wise decisions about immigration policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	10	25	21	43	1
	Nov 27-Dec 3, 2023	9	23	26	42	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	8	26	27	38	1
	Jun 27-Jul 4, 2022	9	30	21	39	1
	Jan 10-17, 2022	10	30	24	34	1
	Sep 13-19, 2021	14	29	20	37	1
	Mar 1-7, 2021	22	31	15	31	*
ABCN	Make good decisions about abortion policy					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	21	25	19	34	2

**RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRUMPDESC AND BIDENESC**

**ASK FORM 2 (XFORM=2) [N=4,677]:**

TRUMPDESC How well does each of the following describe Donald Trump? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS BIDENESC]**

		<u>Very well</u>	<u>Fairly well</u>	<u>Not too well</u>	<u>Not at all well</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
HNST	Honest					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	12	24	19	44	1

<b>TRUMPDESC CONTINUED ...</b>		<u>Very well</u>	<u>Fairly well</u>	<u>Not too well</u>	<u>Not at all well</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	10	23	16	50	1
	June 16-22, 2020	13	21	16	49	1
	Feb 4-15, 2020	12	24	19	44	1
ORD	Cares about the needs of ordinary people					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	21	21	16	40	1
	June 16-22, 2020	21	17	13	47	1
MNSHRP	Mentally sharp					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	29	29	21	20	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	24	24	19	32	1
MEAN	Mean-spirited					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	39	25	21	14	2
EMB	Embarrassing					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	40	22	20	16	1

### RANDOMIZE ORDER OF TRUMPDESC AND BIDENESC

#### ASK FORM 2 [N=4,677]:

BIDENDESC How well does each of the following describe Joe Biden? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS; DISPLAY IN SAME ORDER AS TRUMPDESC]**

		<u>Very well</u>	<u>Fairly well</u>	<u>Not too well</u>	<u>Not at all well</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
HON	Honest					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	17	28	24	30	1
	Jan 16-21, 2024	15	27	24	33	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	14	30	21	34	1
	Aug 1-14, 2022	18	30	21	30	2
	Sep 13-19, 2021	20	30	21	28	1
	Mar 1-7, 2021	25	32	20	23	1
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	20	32	23	24	2
	June 16-22, 2020	13	33	25	28	2
ORD	Cares about the needs of ordinary people					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	20	27	25	28	1
	Jan 16-21, 2024	18	26	23	33	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	18	28	21	33	1
	Aug 1-14, 2022	20	28	20	31	1
	Sep 13-19, 2021	24	29	19	27	1
	Mar 1-7, 2021	32	30	15	23	*
	June 16-22, 2020	20	33	22	23	2
MENT	Mentally sharp					
	Jul 1-7, 2024	4	20	25	51	1
	Jan 16-21, 2024	7	22	26	44	1
	Mar 27-Apr 2, 2023	7	24	24	44	1
	Aug 1-14, 2022	9	26	23	41	1
	Sep 13-19, 2021	14	30	21	35	1
	Mar 1-7, 2021	20	34	17	29	*
	Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	13	33	22	31	1

<b>BIDENDESC CONTINUED ...</b>		<u>Very well</u>	<u>Fairly well</u>	<u>Not too well</u>	<u>Not at all well</u>	<u>No answer*</u>
MEAN	Mean-spirited Jul 1-7, 2024	12	17	35	34	2
EMB	Embarrassing Jul 1-7, 2024	37	27	22	13	1

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

**ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

**ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED):**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

<u>Republican</u>	<u>Democrat</u>	<u>Independent</u>	<u>Something else</u>	<u>No answer*</u>	<u>Lean Rep</u>	<u>Lean Dem</u>
27	26	30	14	2	19	20

**ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT (PARTY=1,2) [N=5,616]:**

PARTYSTR Do you identify with the [IF PARTY=1: Republican; IF PARTY=2: Democratic] Party...

**BASED ON TOTAL:**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
47	The Republican Party
19	Strongly
9	Not strongly
19	Lean Rep
*	No answer*
46	The Democratic Party
17	Strongly
9	Not strongly
20	Lean Dem
*	No answer*
7	Refused*

**ASK IF LEAN TOWARD A PARTY (PARTYLN=1,2) [N=3,553]:**

PARTYLNCLOSE And how close would you say you feel to the [IF PARTYLN=1: Republican; IF PARTYLN=2: Democratic] Party? [RANDOMIZE 1-5 OR 5-1]

**BASED ON THOSE WHO LEAN TOWARD THE REPUBLICAN PARTY [N=1,702]**

The Republican Party

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
2	Extremely close
9	Very close
46	Somewhat close
31	Not too close
12	Not at all close
*	No answer*

**PARTY\NCLOSE CONTINUED ...**

**BASED ON THOSE WHO LEAN TOWARD THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY [N=1,851]**

The Democratic Party

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>	
2	Extremely close
7	Very close
41	Somewhat close
34	Not too close
16	Not at all close
*	No answer*

**ASK CITIZENS ONLY (X\_CITIZEN=1) [N=9,088]:**

VOTE\_MOTIV Thinking about voting in the presidential election, would you say that you are personally...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]:**

	Extremely motivated <u>to vote</u>	Very motivated <u>to vote</u>	Somewhat motivated <u>to vote</u>	Not too motivated <u>to vote</u>	Not at all motivated <u>to vote</u>	No answer*
Jul 1-7, 2024	56	16	12	9	6	*

**TREND FOR COMPARISON:**

**ASK IF REGISTERED, PROBABLY REGISTERED OR PLAN TO REGISTER (REG=1,2 OR PLANREG=1):**

VOTE\_MOTIV Thinking about voting in congressional elections this year, would you say that you are personally...

	Extremely motivated <u>to vote</u>	Very motivated <u>to vote</u>	Somewhat motivated <u>to vote</u>	Not too motivated <u>to vote</u>	Not at all motivated <u>to vote</u>	No answer*
Oct 10-16, 2022	44	22	19	8	6	*

**ASK IF REGISTERED, PROBABLY REGISTERED OR PLAN TO REGISTER (REG=1,2 OR PLANREG=1):**

VOTE\_MOTIV Thinking about voting in the presidential election, would you say that you are personally...

	Extremely motivated <u>to vote</u>	Very motivated <u>to vote</u>	Somewhat motivated <u>to vote</u>	Not too motivated <u>to vote</u>	Not at all motivated <u>to vote</u>	No answer*
Sep 30-Oct 5, 2020	61	19	12	5	3	*

**ASK IF CITIZENS (X\_CITIZEN=1) [N=9,088]:**

VOTEHOW Thinking ahead to the election in November, would your preference be to ...

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]**

Jul 1-7 <u>2024</u>		Jul 27-Aug 2 <u>2020</u>
47	Vote in person on Election Day	40
21	Vote in person early	18
28	Vote by mail	39
1	No answer*	3

**ASK IF CITIZENS (X\_CITIZEN=1) [N=9,088]:**

RPLC As you may know, Donald Trump and Joe Biden are likely to be their party's nominees for the 2024 presidential election this November.

If you had the ability to decide the major party candidates for the 2024 presidential election, would you...

**[ANCHOR 1 AND 4, ROTATE ORDER OF 2-3/3-2 FOR RANDOM HALF OF RESPONDENTS]**

**BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=7,729]**

Jul 1-7, <u>2024</u>		Apr 8-14, <u>2024</u>
53	Replace both Trump and Biden with different candidates	49
11	Keep Biden, replace Trump with a different Republican	16
17	Keep Trump, replace Biden with a different Democrat	18
19	Keep both Biden and Trump	15
1	No answer*	1

**ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**